

**B5U3**  
**Life in the Future**



**New Words and Expressions**



## 重点单词

1. impression n. 印象; 感想; 印记
2. constant adj. 时常发生的; 连续不断的
3. previous adj. 在前的; 早先的
4. guide n. 指导; 向导; 导游
5. lack vi. & vt. 缺乏; 没有 n. 缺乏; 短缺的东西
6. optimistic adj. 乐观(主义)的
7. desert n. 沙漠; 荒原
8. instant n. 瞬间; 片刻 adj. 立即的; 立刻的
9. settlement n. 定居; 解决
10. aspect n. 方面; 层面
11. tolerate vt. 容忍; 忍受
12. adjustment n. 调整; 调节



## 重点单词

13. fasten vt. 系牢; 扎牢
14. flash vt. & vi. (使) 闪光; (使) 闪现
15. greedy adj. 贪吃的; 贪婪的; 贪心的
16. swallow vt. 吞下; 咽下
17. material n. 原料; 材料
18. recycle vt. 回收利用; 再利用
19. representative n. 代表; 典型人物
20. goods n. 货物
21. dustbin n. 垃圾箱
22. citizen n. 公民; 居民; 市民
23. switch n. 开关; 转换
24. uncertain adj. 不确切的; 无把握的



## 重点短语



1. take up 拿起；接受；开始；继续
2. be back on one's feet (困境后) 恢复；完全复原
3. safety belt 安全带
4. lose sight of 看不见.....
5. sweep up 打扫；横扫
6. slide into (快捷而悄声地) 移动；溜进.....
7. speed up 加速



## 派生单词



- |  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. <u>impression</u> n. 印象; 感想; 印记 →   | <u>impress</u> vt. 给...留下深刻印象      |
| 2. <u>guide</u> n. 指导; 向导; 导 →         | <u>guide</u> vt. 指导; 指引            |
| 3. <u>tolerate</u> vt. 容忍; 忍受 →        | <u>tolerant</u> adj. 容忍的; 宽容的      |
| 4. <u>adjustment</u> n. 调整; 调节 →       | <u>adjust</u> vt. & vi. 调整; 调节; 适应 |
| 5. <u>receiver</u> n. 接受者; 接收器 →       | <u>receive</u> vt. 接收; 收到          |
| 6. <u>greedy</u> adj. 贪吃的; 贪婪的 →       | <u>greed</u> n. 贪婪; 贪欲             |
| 7. <u>representative</u> n. 代表; 典型人物 → | <u>represent</u> vt. 代表; 表现        |
| 8. <u>settlement</u> n. 定居; 解决 →       | <u>settle</u> vt. & vi. 定居; 结算; 停留 |
| 9. <u>recycle</u> vt. 回收利用; 再利用 →      | <u>recyclable</u> adj. 可回收利用的      |
| 10. <u>optimistic</u> adj. 乐观(主义)的 →   | <u>optimism</u> n. 乐观主义            |
| 11. <u>motivation</u> n. 动机 →          | <u>motivate</u> vt. 激励; 激发         |



## 美句欣赏



Whatever makes an impression on the heart seems lovely in the eye. ---Saadi

It is not a lack of love, but a lack of friendship that makes unhappy marriages. ---Friedrich Nietzsche

I appreciate life, talk a lot, love to laugh, and am very optimistic. ---Kiana Tom



## 词汇释义



1. motivation the reason why somebody does something or behaves in a particular way
2. timetable list showing the times at which particular events will happen
3. representative a person who has been chosen to speak or vote for somebody else or on behalf of a group
4. flash to shine very brightly for a short time
5. instant happening immediately
6. greedy wanting more money, power, food, etc. than you really need
7. surrounding that is near or around something



## 话题词汇



### Profession

**guide, steward, stewardess, typist**

### Transportation

**jet, capsule, carriage, plane, ship, subway, spaceship**

### Adjectives to describe the future

**instant, moveable, optimistic, pessimistic, uncertain**



## 遣词造句

### 1. aspect, impression, previous

*1. Which aspect of the previous trip leaves a deep impression on you?*

### 2. tolerate, lack, surrounding

*2. If you fail to tolerate the strangers around you, that may indicate you lack the ability to adjust to the new surrounding.*

### 3. optimistic, motivation, lose sight of

*3. The motivation behind their generous actions shows that they are optimistic and never lose sight of the good side of humans.*



## 核心词汇



**impression**

**guide**

**lack**

**instant**

**previous**



## 1. impression

## 总结impression的意思和用法

01

My first impression of him was favourable.

idea/opinion

She gives the impression of being very busy.

想法; 看法

My impression is that there are still a lot of problems.

**impression of (sb/sth)**

02

His trip to India made a strong impression on him.

**impression that**

My words made no impression on her.

effect  
影响

**impression (on sb)**

03

派生词:

impress 给...留下深刻印象

impress sb with sth; impress sth on sb



## Quiz

## 填空

- 01 Her beauty left a deep impression on the man.
- 02 我认为当我在公园遇到他时，给他留下了很好的第一印象。  
I think I made a first impression when I met him at the park.
- 03 这位魔术师用他惊人的伎俩，给观众留下了深刻的印象。  
The magician impressed the audience with his amazing tricks.



## 2. guide

## 将guide的意思和例句匹配

01

a **guide to** Italy  
a **Guide to** Family health

vt. 指引, 指导

02

We hired a **tour guide** to get us across the mountains.  
an experienced mountain **guide**

n. 指南

03

We were **guided** around the museums.  
He was always **guided** by his religious beliefs.  
The health and safety officer will **guide** you **through** the safety procedures.

n. 导游, 向导



## Quiz

## 用guide的不同用法造句

01

他就像我生活上的指南，在我对未来迷茫的时候指导着我。

He was like **a guide to my life**, **guiding** me when I don't know what the future holds.



### 3. lack

n. & v. 根据例句找出lack相应的词组

01

Too many teachers are treated with a lack of respect.  
There was no lack of willing helpers.  
Despite his lack of experience, he got the job.

*n. a lack of sth; no lack of sth*

02

He lacks confidence.  
She has the determination that her brother lacks.

*v. lack sth*

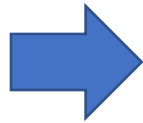


## Quiz

## 改错

01

**\*We lack in/of ideas.**



**We lack ideas.**

**We are lacking in ideas.**

**There is a lack of ideas.**



## 4. instant

## 根据中文写英文



01

马到成功

an instant success

adj. = immediate

02

节目立即引起了反响。

The programme brought an instant response.

03

他的书立刻引起了轰动。

His book was an instant hit.

04

速溶咖啡

instant coffee



## 4. instant

## 根据台词填空



01

***n.* in an instant = immediately**



来自《亚特兰蒂斯 第1季 第10集》

he will give his life           

他会毫不犹豫地送死



## 5. previous

adj.



01

先前的

No previous experience is necessary for this job.  
She is his daughter from a previous marriage.

02

the previous day/chapter/owner 前一天/前一章/前一个主人

I had met them the previous day.

03

previous to 在...之前

Previous to this, she'd always been well.

04

派生词

previously adv. 以前，先前

Almost half the group had previously been heavy smokers.



## Quiz

## 填空

01

你想知道前世你是什么吗？

Do you ever wonder what you were in a previous life?

因为之前的两场暴雨，河流已在洪水水位。

Rivers are at flood stage from the previous two rain storms.



## 即学即用

Complete the passage with proper words or expressions.



We all are uncertain about what the future holds. To be able to understand the future, we must know what the life was like in the previous days. In this way, we will not lose sight of the history and can understand how history has guided us along the way. As is known, the world changes constantly, but we humans are driven by the same basic needs as we were 150 years ago. Will this change in the next 150 years? No. Actually, the pursuit of meeting these needs speed up the world's development and leads to many inventions. Thus, we should be optimistic that a more beautiful and developed world is ahead of us.



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