

B5U2
The United Kingdom



New Words and Expressions



重点单词

1. consist vi. 组成；在于；一致
2. clarify vt. 澄清；阐明
3. accomplish vt. 完成；达到；实现
4. conflict n. 矛盾；冲突
5. unwilling adj. 不愿意（的）；不乐意（的）
6. credit n. 信任；学分；赞扬；信贷
7. convenience n. 便利；方便
8. rough adj. 粗糙的；粗暴的
9. attract vt. 吸引；引起注意
10. collection n. 收藏品；珍藏；收集
11. countryside n. 乡下；农村
12. enjoyable adj. 令人愉快的；使人高兴的



重点单词

13. description n. 描写; 描述
14. quarrel n. 争吵; 争论; 吵架
15. arrange vt. 筹备; 安排; 整理
16. fold vt. 折叠; 对折
17. delight n. 快乐; 高兴; 喜悦
18. splendid adj. 壮丽的; 辉煌的; 极好的
19. statue n. 塑像; 雕像
20. thrill vt. 使激动; 使胆战心惊
21. error n. 错误; 过失; 谬误
22. consistent adj. 一致的
23. currency n. 货币; 通货
24. administration n. 管理; 行政部门



重点短语

1. consist of 由.....组成
2. divide into 把.....分成
3. break away (from) 挣脱（束缚）；脱离
4. to one's credit 为.....带来荣誉；值得赞扬；在.....名下
5. leave out 省去；遗漏；不考虑
6. take the place of 代替
7. break down (机器)损坏；破坏
8. refer to 提及，查阅
9. be known as 被称作
10. make a list of 列出清单
11. to one's surprise 让某人吃惊的是



派生单词

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <u>unite</u> vi. & vt. 联合; 团结 | → | <u>united</u> adj. 团结的 |
| 2. <u>clarify</u> vt. 澄清; 阐明 | → | <u>clarification</u> n. 澄清; 阐明 |
| 3. <u>accomplish</u> vt. 完成; 达到; 实现 | → | <u>accomplished</u> adj. 技艺高超的; 熟练的 |
| 4. <u>conflict</u> n. 矛盾; 冲突 | → | <u>conflicted</u> adj. 因心理冲突而不知所措的 |
| 5. <u>convenience</u> n. 便利; 方便 | → | <u>convenient</u> adj. 方便的 |
| 6. <u>attract</u> vt. 吸引; 引起注意 | → | <u>attractive</u> adj. 吸引人的 |
| 7. <u>description</u> n. 描写; 描述 | → | <u>describe</u> v. 描写 |
| 8. <u>arrange</u> vt. 筹备; 安排; 整理 | → | <u>arrangement</u> n. 筹备 |
| 9. <u>delight</u> n. 快乐; 高兴; 喜悦 | → | <u>delighted</u> adj. 高兴的 |
| 10. <u>thrill</u> vt. 使激动; 使胆战心惊 | → | <u>thrilled</u> adj. 激动的 |
| 11. <u>consistent</u> adj. 一致的 | → | <u>consistency</u> n. 一致性 |
| 12. <u>educational</u> adj. 教育的 | → | <u>education</u> n. 教育 |
| 13. <u>rough</u> adj. 粗糙的; 粗暴的 | → | <u>roughly</u> adv. 粗略地; 粗糙地 |



美句欣赏

Success does not consist in never making mistakes but in never making the same one a second time.

---George Bernard Shaw

It is amazing what you can accomplish if you do not care who gets the credit.

---Harry S Truman

It is a rough road that leads to the heights of greatness.

---Lucius Annaeus Seneca



词汇释义

1. currency the system of money that a country uses
2. conflict a situation in which people, groups or countries are involved in a serious disagreement or argument
3. administration the activities that are done in order to plan, organize and run a business, school or other institution
4. convenience the quality of being useful, easy or suitable for somebody
5. countryside land outside towns and cities, with fields, woods, etc.
6. quarrel an angry argument or disagreement between people, often about a personal matter
7. deligh a feeling of great pleasure



话题词汇

Expressions concerning the UK

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Countries of the UK

Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland

Famous sites in UK

River Avon, River Thames, River Severn, St Paul's Cathedral, Buckingham, Greenwich, Highgate Cemetery, London Heathrow Airport

Adjectives to describe the trip

enjoyable, splendid, original, delighted, thrilled, royal



遣词造句

1. accomplish unite unwilling

1. If you want to accomplish the plan, you need to unite your enemies no matter how unwilling you are.

2. convenience roughly attract

2. Roughly designed for convenience, the park was abandoned and failed to attract people.

3. delight description splendid

3. It is such a delight to visit the splendid church, the beauty of which is beyond description.



核心词汇

consist

arrange

delight

attract

credit



1. consist

vt. 组成；在于；一致

01

consist in 存在于

The beauty of the city **consists in** its magnificent buildings.
True education does not **consist in** simply being taught facts.

02

consist of 由...组成

Their conversation **consisted** almost entirely **of** gossip.
Most of the fieldwork (现场工作) **consisted of** making tape recordings.

03

consist with 与...一致

The report **consists with** facts.



Quiz

填空

- 01 Happiness does not consist in how much money you have.
- 02 The delicious soup consists of tomatoes, peas and meat.
- 03 As we all know, theory should consist with practice.



2. delight

找出delight的相关意思和用法

01

She won the game easily, to the delight of all her fans.
He takes (great) delight in proving others wrong.
To his delight, he has got to the top of the company.

n. 高兴 to one's delight; take delight in (doing) sth

02

This guitar is a delight to play.

n. 令人高兴的事

03

This news will delight his fans all over the world.

vt. 使高兴



Quiz

用delight的不同用法造句

让他妈妈高兴的是，他以读书为乐，弹钢琴对他来说也是一件乐事。

01

To his mother's delight, he takes great delight in reading books and playing the piano is also a delight for him as well.



3. credit

将credit的意思和例句匹配

- 01 Your credit limit is now £2 000. 赞扬
- 02 He's a player who rarely seems to get the credit he deserves.
I can't take all the credit for the show's success—it was a team effort. 信贷
- 03 My math class is worth three credits. 为...赢得荣誉的人（或事）
- 04 She is a credit to the school.
Your children are a great credit to you. 学分



4. arrange

根据例句总结arrange的相关搭配

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01 Have you arranged to meet Mark this weekend?

arrange to do sth 安排做某事

02 Beth arranged a meeting with the marketing director

arrange sth with sb 与某人安排某事

03 We have arranged that I would go for the weekend.

arrange that

04 Dave arranged for someone to drive him home.

arrange for sb to do sth 安排某人做某事



Quiz

改错

01

Have you arranged **to meet** him?

02

I will arrange someone to take you round.

for



5. attract

vt.

01

吸引；使喜爱

What first **attracted me to her** was her sense of humor.

02

招引

The warm damp air **attracts a lot of mosquitoes.**

03

引起(反应)

His comments were bound to **attract criticism.**

She tried to **attract the attention** of the waiter.

04

派生词

attraction n. 吸引力

attractive adj. 有吸引力的



Quiz

歌词填空

01

那位极具魅力的女孩吸引了我。

That attractive girl attracts me.

他吸引我的地方是他的勇气。

What attracted me to him is his courage.



即学即用

Complete the passage with proper words or expressions.

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The United States of America (USA), commonly known as the United States (U.S. or US) or America, is a country consisting of 50 states. Its capital is Washington, D.C., and the largest city by population is New York, which is famous for the Statue of Liberty. Since the 19th century, the U.S. has taken the place of the United Kingdom to become a global superpower. To its credit, the highly developed country has the world's largest economy. A leading political, cultural, scientific and educational force internationally, it attracts businessmen, scientists, and students all over the world.

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