

Unit2 English around the world



New Words and Expressions



重点单词

1. official adj. 官方的；正式的 n. 官员
2. native adj. 本国的；本地的 n. 本地人； 本国人
3. voyage n. 航行；航海
4. present n. 礼物；目前 adj. 到场；出席 vt. 赠予；呈现
5. command n./vt. 命令；指令；掌握
6. request n./vt. 请求；要求
7. straight adv. 直接；挺直adj. 直的；笔直的；正直的
8. vocabulary n. 词汇；词汇量；词表
9. identity n. 本身；本体；身份
10. accent n. 口音；腔调；重音
11. block n. 街区；块；木块；石块
12. actually adv. 实际上；事实上



派生单词

1. recognize vt. 辨认出; 承认; 公认 → recognition n. 认出; 认识
2. enrich vt. 使富裕; 充实; 改善 → rich adj. 富有的; 丰富的
3. base vt. 以.....为根据 n. 基部; 基地; 基础
basic adj. 基本的; 基础的 → basis n. 基础; 基本原则
4. gradual adj. 逐渐的; 逐步的 → gradually adv. 逐渐地; 逐步地
5. fluent adj. 流利的; 流畅的 → fluently adv. 流利地; 流畅地
fluency n. 流利; 流畅
6. frequent adj. 频繁的; 常见的 → frequently adv. 常常; 频繁地
frequency n. 频繁, 频率
7. expression n. 词语; 表示; 表达 → express vt. 表达 n. 快车 adj. 急速的
8. usage n. 使用; 用法; 惯用法 → use n. /vt. 用处; 使用
useful adj. 有用的 → useless adj. 无用的
9. actually adv. 事实上; 实际上 → actual adj. 实际的; 事实的




重点短语

1. more than 超过；非常；不只是；不仅是
2. because of 因为；由于
3. come up 走近；上来；提出
4. at present 现在；目前
5. make use of 利用；使用
6. such as 例如……；像这种的
7. play a part (in) 扮演一个角色；参与
8. even if 即使
9. be based on 以……为基础
10. believe it or not 信不信由你





同反义词

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- | | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| 1. underground | → | 1. actually |
| 2. lift | → | 2. command |
| 3. gas | → | 3. request |
| 4. flat | → | 4. lorry |
| 5. former | → | 5. petrol |
| 6. control | → | 6. elevator |
| 7. in fact | → | 7. play a part in |
| 8. truck | → | 8. subway |
| 9. play a role in | → | 9. apartment |
| 10. beg | → | 10. latter |



词汇释义

1. actually in fact; as a matter of fact; in reality
2. because of due to; as a result of; owing to
3. come up to be put forward; to come closer
4. at present nowadays; in the present
5. gradually little by little; bit by bit; not suddenly
6. make use of to take advantage of
7. command to have a good knowledge of; to order sb to do sth
8. fluent able to speak or write a language well
9. voyage long trip by sea or in space
10. frequently often



话题词汇

Expressions concerning
language learning

official language; native speaker; Danish; African;
Spanish; enrich vocabulary; spelling; dialect; accent;
fluent; fluently; usage; expression; be based on

Adverbs
to modify verbs

actually; gradually; fluently; frequently; straight



佳句赏析

You can tell whether a person is clever by his answers, you can tell whether a person is wise by his questions.

--- Mahfouz Naguib

Unless a man undertakes more than he possibly can do, he will never do all that he can.

--- Henry Drummond

It is time for us to stand and cheer for the doer, the achiever, the one who recognizes the challenge and does something about it.

--- Vince Lombardi



遣词造句

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Group 1: frequent; enrich; vocabulary; have a good command of

To have a good command of English, I frequently read books, enriching vocabulary and improving fluency in writing as well.

Group 2: recognize; request; come up; play a part in

It's recognized that hard work plays an important part in one's success. As a result, proposals came up in class meetings at the request of the teacher in charge in recognition of diligent students.

Group 3: voyage; fluent; accent; at present

At present, he is taking a voyage to Japan. It's said that fluent English doesn't work with Japanese whose accent prevents people's understanding.

Group 4: actually; expression; such as; make use of

Actually, the more frequently you make use of English expressions such as "It's a deal." the more authentic your English sounds.



核心词汇

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1. base vt. to use an idea, a fact, a situation, etc. as the point from which sth can be developed 以……为根据
n. the lowest part of sth; the main place where you live or stay or where a business operates from 基部；基地；基础

Our company's **base** is in Beijing.

One should always **base** his opinion **on** facts.

One's opinion should always **be based on** facts.

归纳拓展

(1) base A on B A以B为基础----- A be based on B A建于B基础之上

(2) at the base of 在…的底部

(3) basis n. 基础 on the basis of 在…的基础上



Quiz

单句语法填空

- (1) The restaurant is based (base) on trust, and it is working all right.
- (2) Basing (base) an important decision more on emotion than on reason, you will regret it sooner or later.
- (3) With our knowledge based (base) on practice, we can make great contributions to our country.
- (4) On the basis (base) of trust, the two friends are getting along well with each other.
- (5) Based on trust, the restaurant is working all right. [把练习(1)改为分词短语作状语]
- (6) The restaurant, which is based on trust, is working all right. [把练习(1)改为定语从句]



核心词汇

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2. command vt. (of sb in a position of authority) to tell sb to do sth; to have control of sth; to have sth available for use 命令；掌控
n. an order given to sb; control over a situation or a group of people; your ability to do or use sth especially a language 命令；控制；指挥；（尤指对语言的）掌握；运用能力

The officer **commanded** his soldiers to fire.

Applicants are expected to **have a good command of** English.

考点必记

(1) command sb. to do sth

command that+虚拟 (should)+ v. (原形)

(2) be under sb's command

have a good command of...

at one's command

命令某人做某事

命令某人做某事

在某人的指挥下

精通……

服从某人的支配



Quiz

高考小作文

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(陕西高考书面表达) 我的英语掌握得非常好以至于我被选为英语老师的助手。

I have such a good command of English that I am elected as an assistant to my English teacher.

A good command of English enables me to be elected as an assistant to my English teacher.

Equipped with a good command of English, I was elected as an assistant to my English teacher.



核心词汇

3. request vt. to ask for or ask sb to do sth in a polite or formal way 请求; 要求
n. the action of asking for sth formally or politely 请求; 要求

All members of the club **are requested to** attend the annual meeting.

I **made a request** that the students (should) be well prepared for the exam.

考点必记

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| (1) make a request for
at the request of sb. | 请求; 要求
应某人的要求 |
| (2) request sb. to do sth.
request that...(should)do... | 请求/要求某人做某事
请求/要求……做某事 |
| It is requested that...(should)do... | 要求…… |



Quiz

一句多译

他要求我写一封推荐信。

(1) He requested that I (should) write (write) a letter of recommendation.

(2) He requested me to write (write) a letter of recommendation.

(3) He made a request that I (should) write (write) a letter of recommendation.

(4) It was requested that I (should) write (write) a letter of recommendation.

(5) I was requested to write (write) a letter of recommendation.



核心词汇

4. come up to be mentioned or discussed 被提及；被讨论
 to come closer to sb 走近

The problem **came up** in the meeting.

He **came up** and said hello to us.

归纳拓展

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| come across | 偶然遇见；发现；被理解 |
| come about | 发生 |
| come up with | 想出；提出 |
| come out | 出版；开花 |
| come over | 从一地到另一地 |
| come at | 攻击 |
| come to | 达到；苏醒 |
| when it comes to (doing) sth | 当谈及…… |



Quiz

写出come up的含义

(1)—Alvin, are you coming with us?

—I'd love to, but something unexpected has come up.

发生

(2)The little boy came up to the stranger and showed him how to get to the police station.

走近

(3)As soon as the project came up at the meeting, it attracted many people's attention.

被提出

(4)When the moon came up, the young people began their celebration.

升起

(5)I planted some seeds in the yard. But they failed to come up.

发芽



5. make use of to take advantage of ; to use sth 利用； 使用

We must **make use of** every minute to study.

归纳拓展

(1) make full/good use of
make the best/most of
take (full) advantage of

充分、好好利用
最好、很大程度上利用
(充分)利用

(2) come into use
put...into use

开始被使用
使用

be of great use

很有用

It is no use doing sth.

做……是没用的。



Quiz

一句多译

充分利用水资源是每个人的责任。

(1) It's everyone's duty to make the most of water.

(2) It's everyone's duty to make the best of water.

(3) It's everyone's responsibility to take full advantage of water.

(4) It's everyone's responsibility to make good/full use of water.



即学即用

Because of globalization, it is recognized that English plays an important part in international exchanges. Whether it is as an official language or a second language, it is requested that we should learn English well because having a good command of English means more opportunities in the future. Here are some tips.

Firstly, do remember that success is based on hard work. Frequent practice contributes to your fluency. Secondly, we should make full use of any time available to do more reading, which can broaden our view as well as enrich vocabulary and enables you to familiarize the usage of English expressions. Actually, everything comes with a price, there is no such thing as a shortcut in English learning.

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