

## Unit4 Wildlife protection



### New Words and Expressions



## 重点单词

1. laughter n. 笑; 笑声
2. bite vi. 咬; 叮; 刺痛(bit, bitten)
3. decrease vt./vi. 减少; (使)变小; 或变少
4. wild adj. 野生的; 野的; 未开发的; 荒凉的
5. incident n. 事件; 事迹
6. certain adj. 确定的; 某一; 一定
7. reserve n. 保护区
8. income n. 收入
9. inspect vt. 检查; 视查
10. fierce adj. 猛烈的; 凶猛的
11. contain vt. 包含; 容纳; 容忍
12. loss n. 损失; 遗失; 丧失
13. hunt vt./vi. 打猎; 猎取; 搜寻



## 派生单词

- |                      |                     |   |                     |                |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. <u>respond</u>    | vi. 回答; 响应; 做出反应    | → | <u>response</u>     | n. 回答; 响应; 反应  |
| 2. <u>distant</u>    | adj. 远的; 远处的        | → | <u>distance</u>     | n. 距离; 远方      |
| 3. <u>relief</u>     | n. (痛苦等的)减轻或解除      | → | <u>relieve</u>      | vt. 使减轻; 缓解    |
| 4. <u>mercy</u>      | n. 仁慈; 宽恕; 怜悯       | → | <u>merciful</u>     | adj. 仁慈的; 怜悯的  |
| 5. <u>appreciate</u> | vt. 感激; 鉴赏; 意识到     | → | <u>appreciation</u> | n. 感激; 感谢      |
| 6. <u>affect</u>     | vt. 影响; 感动; 侵袭      | → | <u>effect</u>       | n. 影响; 效果; 作用  |
| <u>effective</u>     | adj. 有效的; 有影响的      | → | <u>affection</u>    | n. 喜爱; 感情      |
| 7. <u>succeed</u>    | vi. 成功 vt. 接替; 继任   | → | <u>success</u>      | n. 成功          |
| <u>successful</u>    | adj. 成功的            |   |                     |                |
| 8. <u>secure</u>     | adj. 安全的; 可靠的       | → | <u>security</u>     | n. 安全; 可靠      |
| 9. <u>employ</u>     | vt. 雇用; 利用 (时间、精力等) | → | <u>employment</u>   | n. 雇用          |
| <u>employer</u>      | n. 雇主               | → | <u>employee</u>     | n. 雇员          |
| 10. <u>harm</u>      | n./vt. 损害; 危害       | → | <u>harmful</u>      | adj. 有损害的; 有害的 |



## 重点短语

1. die out 灭亡；逐渐消失
2. in peace 和平地；和睦地；安详地
3. in danger 大危险中；垂危
4. in relief 如释重负；松了口气
5. burst into laughter 突然笑起来；大声笑了出来
6. protect...from... 保护……不受……(危害)
7. pay attention to 注意
8. come into being 形成；产生
8. according to 按照；根据……所说
9. so that 以致于；结果
10. appreciate doing 感激做……
11. succeed in doing 成功做……
12. do harm to sth 对……有害；危害……
13. in the wild 在野外



## 同反义词

- |                         |   |                     |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1. domestic             | → | 1. decrease         |
| 2. increase             | → | 2. respond          |
| 3. gain                 | → | 3. wild             |
| 4. out of danger        | → | 4. mercy            |
| 5. react                | → | 5. succeed          |
| 6. sympathy             | → | 6. loss             |
| 7. influence            | → | 7. harm             |
| 8. acknowledge          | → | 8. fierce           |
| 9. fail                 | → | 9. appreciate       |
| 10. safe                | → | 10. in danger       |
| 11. come into existence | → | 11. affect          |
| 12. benefit             | → | 12. secure          |
| 13. violent             | → | 13. come into being |



## 词汇释义

1. die out disappear gradually or forever
2. hunt for to look for
3. respond to to react to sth
4. in relief in a state of feeling relieved or pressure lessened
5. burst into laughter to break into laughter
6. protect...from to shelter...from...; to defend...from...
7. affect to influence; to move or touch sb
8. appreciate to be grateful to sb for sth
9. employ to take on sb as a worker; to use sth for a particular purpose
10. contain to hold sth; to include sth; to hold back



## 话题词汇

Expressions to describe  
present situation of wildlife

die out; decrease; threaten; in danger of;  
endanger

Expressions to describe  
causes of endangerment

loss; habitat; without mercy; hunt; harm

Expressions to describe  
measures of wildlife protection

nature reserve; protection zone; appreciate the  
importance of; protect...from...; pay attention  
to; inspect; employ; affect

Expressions to describe  
effects of wildlife protection

in relief; burst into laughter; powerful; succeed;  
a secure income;



## 佳句赏析

Life is too ironic, it takes sadness to know what happiness is, noise to appreciate silence and absence to value presence.

The man who has not failed, I am afraid, has not succeeded.

We never know how far reaching something we may think, say or do today will affect the lives of millions tomorrow.

The ability to focus attention on important things is a defining characteristic of intelligence.



## 遣词造句

### Group 1: loss; wildlife; die out; in danger of

The decrease of habitats and loss of food have left a large number of wildlife in danger of dying out.

### Group 2: hunt; reserve; in peace; protect...from...

To protect wildlife from being over hunted, nature reserves are set up where animals can live in peace.

### Group 3: decrease; income; in relief; burst into laughter

On hearing the policy designed to decrease personal income tax, he sighed in relief and then burst into laughter--- I have a secure income!

### Group 4: contain; powerful; appreciate; succeed

His words of encouragement have been greatly appreciated, because they contain powerful information to fuel your desire to succeed.



## 核心词汇

1. affect vt. to produce a change in sb/sth 影响  
to make sb become ill/sick 侵袭; 使感染  
to make sb have strong feelings of sadness, pity, etc. 深深打动

### 归纳拓展

- (1) be greatly/deeply affected by 被.....深深打动  
be affected with high fever 发高烧
- (2) effect n. 效果; 作用; 影响  
have an effect/influence on 对.....产生影响
- (3) effective adj. 有效的  
take effective measures 采取有效措施



## Quiz

## 一句多译

听众被深深地打动了，他们长时间热烈地鼓掌。

(1)The audience were/was deeply affected, and they warmly applauded for a long time.

(2)Deeply affected, the audience warmly applauded for a long time.

(3)The audience, deeply affected, warmly applauded for a long time.



## 核心词汇

2. appreciate vt. to recognize the good qualities of sb/sth 欣赏；赏识  
to be grateful for sth that sb has done 感激；感谢  
to understand sth that is true 理解；意识到；领会

(1) His talents are not fully **appreciated** in that company.

(2) I don't **appreciate** being treated like a second-class citizen.

(3) What I don't **appreciate** is the importance of family education.

### 归纳拓展

(1) appreciate + n./pron./v.ing 重视/感激.....

I would appreciate it if... 假如....., 我将不胜感激

(2) appreciation n. 欣赏；感激

### 注意

当appreciate, hate, dislike, love, like, depend/rely on等词后接宾语从句时，一般先加it, 再接宾语从句。



## Quiz

## 考题对接

(1) (辽宁高考) On the night of the Midautumn Day, people gather together eating moon cakes and appreciating (appreciate) the full moon.

(2) Here I sincerely express my appreciation (appreciate) if you could help find the lost suitcase.

(3) I appreciate being given (give) the opportunity to work in your company two years ago.

(4) (陕西高考书面表达) 如果你给我这样一次机会展示才华我将感激不尽。

I would appreciate it if you could give me such an opportunity to show my talent.



## 核心词汇

3. succeed vi. to achieve sth that you have been trying to do or get  
成功；达到目的；实现目标；办到；做成  
vt./vi. to come next after sb/sth and take their /its place or  
position 接替；继任；随后出现

### 归纳拓展

- (1) succeed in (doing) sth. 成功地做某事  
succeed sb. as 接替某人成为.....
- (2) successful adj. 成功的  
be successful in (doing) sth. 成功地做某事
- (3) success n. [U]成功；成就  
enjoy instant success 迅速取得成功  
[C]成功的人或事物



## Quiz

## 单句语法填空

- (1) Finally, I wish this year's English speech competition           a           great success.
- (2) Nearly all of the young people interviewed believed that work was the key to   **success**   (succeed) .
- (3) As far as I know, John succeeded Tom           as           chairman of the students' union.
- (4) I am looking forward to a long and   **successful**   (success) partnership with him.
- (5) Anyhow, I finally succeeded           in           making myself understood.



## 核心词汇

4. harm vt. to hurt or injure sb or damage sth 伤害; 损害  
Pollution can harm marine life.

### 归纳拓展

- (1) harm n. 伤害; 损害  
do/cause harm to 对……造成伤害  
do sb. harm = do harm to sb. 伤害某人; 对某人有害  
There is no harm in doing... 做某事无害处
- (2) harmful adj. 有害的; 造成伤害的  
be harmful to... 对……有害
- (3) harmless adj. 无害的; 不会造成伤害的



## Quiz

## 一句多译

众所周知， 观看暴力电视节目真的对孩子有害。

(1)As we know, watching violence on TV really harms children.(harm vt.)

(2)As we know, watching violence on TV really does/causes harm to children/does children harm.(harm n.)

(3)As we know, watching violence on TV is really harmful to children.(harmful)



## 核心词汇

5. die out to become extinct; disappear forever 灭绝; 消亡  
This species has nearly died out because its habitats are being destroyed.

### 归纳拓展

- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| (1) die away        | (声音; 光线等) 逐渐消失     |
| die of/from         | 因……而死              |
| die down            | (怒火、激动、火势等) 减弱; 平息 |
| die off             | 相继死去               |
| (2) be dying for    | 很想要; 渴望            |
| be dying to do sth. | 极想干某事              |



## Quiz

## 巩固提升

die out; die off; die away; die down; be dying

- (1) The apple trees in the field are all dying off from disease.
- (2) As the sound of the music died away, the film came to an end.
- (3) After burning 4 hours, the flames finally died down.
- (4) Each generation disconnects a little more. Soon the tradition will dying off.
- (5) London was a new world to me and I was dying to find out more about it.



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Some wild animals are dying out because of the loss of their habitats or over hunting. Human beings hunt wild animals without mercy for their meat and fur. The environment is being polluted, which directly causes the extinction of wild species. If we still don't pay attention to the serious situation and don't appreciate the importance of wildlife protection, we human beings are to suffer a lot!

To protect wildlife is to protect ourselves. Therefore, taking active measures to protect rare animals becomes urgent.

We are supposed to set up some nature reserves so that animals can live freely. Besides, people should not be permitted to kill the endangered animals or buy any animals' products. Call on people to reduce the emissions of carbon dioxide(二氧化碳). Additionally, laws should be passed to protect wildlife. Above all, educating people to live in peace with wildlife is necessary.