

## Unit 5 Music



### New Words and Expressions



## 重点单词

1. musician n. 音乐家
2. broadcast vt./vi./n. 广播; 播放(broadcast, broadcast)
3. form vt. (使)组成; 构成; 形成
4. extra adj. 额外的; 外加的
5. studio n. 工作室; 演播室
6. folk adj. 民间的
7. instrument n. 工具; 器械; 乐器
8. passer-by n. 过路人; 行人
9. dip vt. 浸; 蘸(dipped, dipped)
10. familiar adj. 熟悉的; 常见的
11. pretend vt. 假装; 假扮
12. earn n. 赚; 挣得; 获得
13. confident adj. 自信的; 确信的



## 派生单词

- perform vt./vi. 表演；履行；执行 → performance n. 表演；演奏  
performer n. 表演者；执行者
- humorous adj. 诙谐的；幽默的 → humor n. 幽默
- devotion n. 投入；热爱 → devote vt. 致力于；献身  
devoted adj. 热爱的；献身的；忠诚的
- addition n. 增加；加法；加 → add vt. 增加；加  
additional adj. 另外的；增加的 → additionally adv. 另外地；而且
- sensitive adj. 敏感的；易受伤的 → sense n. 感觉；感官
- attractive adj. 吸引人的；有吸引力的 → attract vt. 吸引  
attraction n. 名胜；旅游胜地；吸引；吸引人的事物；引力
- attach vt./vi. 系上；附加；连接 → attached adj. 附属于；依恋  
attachment n. 附属物；依恋；爱慕
- brief adj. 简短的；简要的 → briefly adv. 简要地；短暂地




## 重点短语

1. dream of 梦见；梦想；设想
2. to be honest 说实在地；实话说
3. attach...to ... 认为有（重要性、意义）；附上；连接
4. in cash 用现金；有现钱
5. play jokes on 戏弄
6. rely on 依赖；依靠
7. be/get familiar with 熟悉；与……熟悉起来
8. or so 大约
8. break up 打碎；分裂；解体
9. in addition 另外；也
10. sort out 分类
11. above all 最重要的是





## 同反义词

- 
- |                      |   |                         |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1. to tell the truth | → | 1. humorous             |
| 2. think highly of   | → | 2. earn a living        |
| 3. make up           | → | 3. rely on              |
| 4. pedestrian        | → | 4. familiar             |
| 5. reputation        | → | 5. break up             |
| 6. make a living     | → | 6. attach importance to |
| 7. dull              | → | 7. play jokes on        |
| 8. foreign           | → | 8. to be honest         |
| 9. play tricks on    | → | 9. Passer-by            |
| 10. depend on        | → | 10. fame                |



## 词汇释义

1. musician a person who perform or compose music
2. dream of to imagine or think about what you would like to happen
3. attach importance to to consider sth very important
4. pretend to behave to make others believe sth that is not true
5. form to start to exist and develop
6. perform to do sth such as a piece of work, task or duty
7. break up to come to an end; to separate into smaller pieces
8. sort out to separate sth from a larger group
9. above all most important of all
10. earn to get money from work that you do



## 话题词汇

Adjectives  
to describe a person

humorous; familiar; attractive; confident; sensitive

Verb phrases  
to describe a person

dream of doing sth; attach importance to fame;  
earn extra money; perform in pubs; play jokes on;  
rely on; get familiar with

Words  
concerning music

classical music; folk music; rock 'n' roll; ballad; orchestra;  
rap; jazz; choral; karaoke; musical instrument; studio;  
musician; broadcast music



## 佳句赏析

Some people dream of success while others wake up and work hard at it.

Only when you rely on your own efforts, could you get the real partners.

Friendship is to be strengthened by truth and devotion.

Be slow to promise and quick to perform.



### Group 1: pretend; passer-by; perform; extra

To collect extra information for their research, the college students pretended to be scientists to perform experiments on passers-by.

### Group 2: dream of; fame; broadcast; brief

The announcer dreamed of rising to fame by broadcasting humorous and brief dramas on the radio.

### Group 3: to be honest; play jokes on; rely on; form

His classmates played jokes on him, because he desired to form a musical band. To be honest, everybody has the right to rely on himself to achieve his goal.

### Group 4: get familiar with; sort out; break up; invitation

At the invitation of the employees, the millionaire went to the factory to get familiar with the manufacturing process by watching how to sort out good products and how to break up bad ones into small pieces.



1. pretend vt. To behave in a particular way to make others believe sth that is not true 假装；假扮

(浙江高考) I had been lying to myself, pretending that everything was fine.

## 考点必记

pretend

pretend to do sth. 假装做某事

pretend to be doing sth. 假装正在做某事

pretend have done sth. 假装做过某事

pretend to be sb/sth. 假装做某事

pretend that 从句 假装……



## Quiz

## 一句多译

我在街上见到她时， 她装作不认识我， 这确实使我很伤心。

(1) She pretended she didn't know me when we met in the street, which really made me upset.

(2) She pretended not to know me when we met in the street, which really made me upset.



2. attach vt.&vi. to fasten or join one thing to another

把……附（在……上）；把……固定

to believe that sth. is important or worth thinking about

认为有重要性；重视

考点必记

attach

attach...to ...把……固定；附在……上

attach importance/significance to sth.  
认为重要/有意义

be attached to ... 依恋；爱慕；附属于



## Quiz

## attach巧学活用

(1) (天津高考单项填空)

My parents always attach importance to my getting a good education.

(2) Attach a recent photograph to your application form.

(3) This hospital is attached to the medical college nearby.

(4) (重庆高考书面表达) 一天， 当我打开书本的时候， 我发现了附在第一页上的一张漂亮卡片， 上面有给予我的最好的祝福。

One day, when I opened my book, I found a beautiful card

attached to the first page, giving me best wishes.

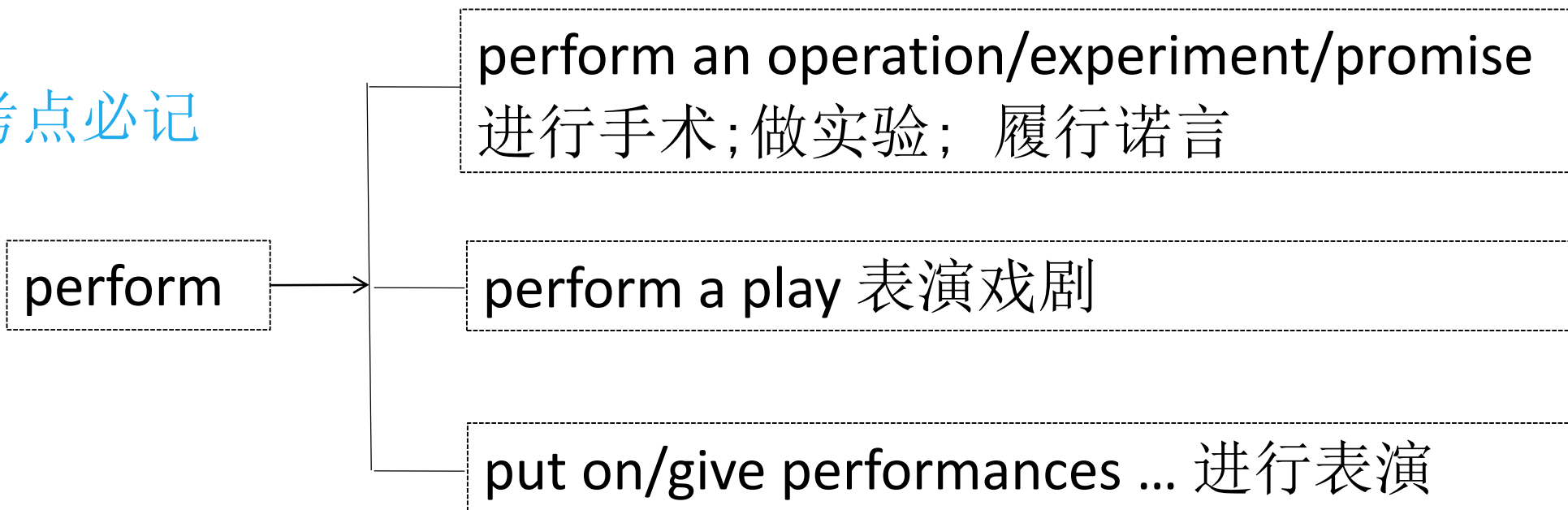


3. perform vt.&vi. to do sth such as a piece of work, task or duty; carry out  
表演；履行；执行

(浙江高考) Listening to music at home is one thing, going to hear it **being performed** live is quite another.

在家听音乐是一回事，去现场听正在被演奏的音乐完全是另一回事。

## 考点必记





## Quiz

## 单句语法填空

- (1) (浙江高考) Your performance (perform) as a student will be excellent if you develop a habit of reflecting on how you learn.
- (2) The famous doctor is going to set out to perform (perform) the operation, so please keep calm.
- (3) Performing (perform) an experiment calls for devotion and carefulness.
- (4) (山东高考) 我认为这次机会很重要，最近我一直一直在准备着，希望能表现优秀。  
I consider the opportunity is of great importance and I have been preparing it recently with the hope that I can perform it well.

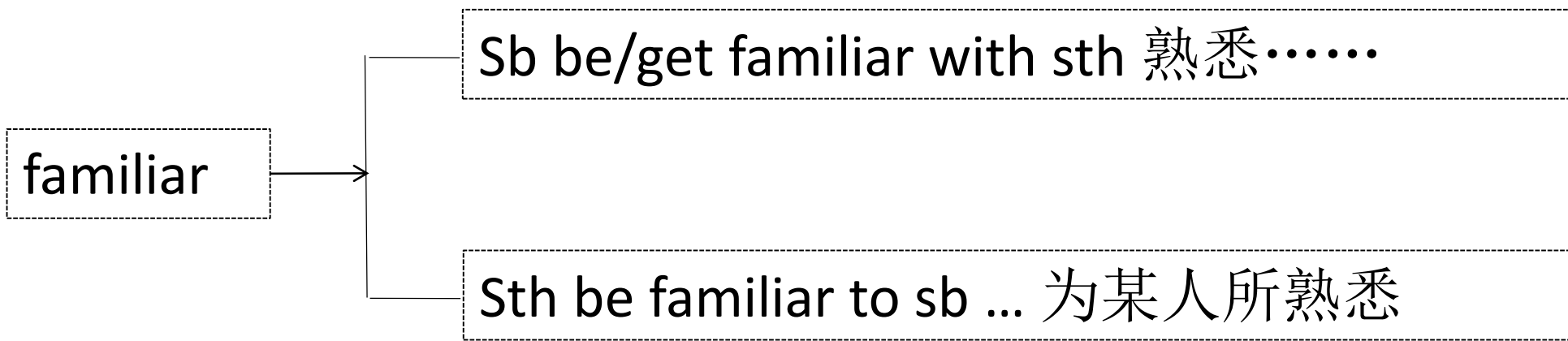


4. familiar adj. well known to you 熟悉的; knowing sth very well 熟悉; 通晓

反义词: unfamiliar

(教材P34) They were so popular that their fans formed clubs in order to **get more familiar with** them.

## 考点必记





Quiz

familiar 考题对接

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他总是乐于帮助他人， 因此大家都熟悉他。

(1) He is always willing to help others, so everyone here is familiar with him.

(2) He is always willing to help others, so he is familiar to everyone here.

(3)(天津高考书面表达) 我相信，这些捐赠的书籍不仅能让你更加熟悉中国， 而且还能帮助你提高中文。

I believe these donated books will not only make you more familiar with China but help enhance your Chinese.



5. rely on to depend on ; to count on 依赖； 信赖

(教材P34) As some of these actors could not sing well enough, they had to rely on other musicians to help them.

## 考点必记

rely on

rely on sb to do sth. 指望/相信某人做某事

rely on sth to do sth. 依靠某物做某事

rely on (doing) sth 依赖/信赖/指望……

rely on it that ... 相信……; 指望……



Quiz

一句多译

你可以相信你在困难时我会帮助你。(rely on)

(1) You can rely on me to help you when you are in trouble.

(2) You can rely on it that I will help you when you are in trouble.

(3) You can rely on my helping you when you are in trouble.



## 核心词汇

写出句子中break up的含义

### 6. break up

(1)—I'm surprised to hear that Sue and Paul have **broken up**.

—So am I. They seemed very happy together when I last saw them.

分手

(2)The meeting didn't **break up** until deep at night.

结束

(3)The police came running and **broke up** the crowd.

驱散

(4)When does the school **break up** for the summer holidays?

放假

(5) He **broke up** under the strain.

垮掉

(6) I **broke up** the candy and gave each child a small piece.

分开、拆散



## 核心词汇

## 归纳拓展

break down	出故障； 失败； 垮掉； 垮下来； 分解
break in	破门而入； 打断(谈话等)
break into	强行闯入； 突然……起来
break out	(战争、 火灾等)爆发； 发生(无被动语态)
break away from	脱离； 挣脱



## 核心词汇

## break短语巧学活用

- (1) Two friends had an argument that broke up their friendship forever.
- (2) The computer system broke down suddenly while he was searching for information on the Internet.
- (3) The thieves broke into his house and stole a lot of money.
- (4) When World War I broke out, he seemed to have become another man, downhearted.



即学即用

Zhu zhiwen, once a farmer, dreamed of being a musician. It's true that many people played jokes on him and were not confident about him. To be honest, he relied on his confidence and persistence to practise singing for 30 years. He once performed music in pubs, and recorded songs in studios as well. His efforts earned him success, and he rose to fame with the help of his instructors.

Now everybody is familiar with his songs, and his voice is familiar to everyone. He attaches great importance to the help people have offered, without which he couldn't have made such great progress. As a result, he has promised that the relationship between him and his devoted fans will never break up. In addition, he is ready to help others.



# 溯恩教育感谢一路有你

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