

完形填空

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PART
01

文本改编

Click here to add your title



删减文本

将868个字的给定文本删减到250字左右
词汇不超纲



抓文本主线

通过加深对父亲的描写，刻画出父亲对“我”深深的爱



语篇的衔接与连贯

通过各种衔接与连贯手段，让完形填空每一空都有迹可循。



My father never kept anything for emotional purpose ---except once. I was the only one in my family who cared about baseball and I always dreamed of watching my heroes at Yankee Stadium. One winter, I wrote down a schedule of the summer dates and dreamed every night. To my surprise, one evening I saw my father examining it before going out to work.

The following Sunday, he told me, “Let’s put away some money into a jar each week, and maybe we can go to Yankee Stadium this summer.” I immediately washed out a jar and attached a label: *YANKEE STADIUM FUND*, 1960.

Each of us contributed to the jar weekly. However, we still hadn’t gone to a game because my father had had to work every Saturday. So one day, I informed him of the remaining time, and then he comforted me, “Don’t worry and we’ll have a free Saturday.”

On the morning of the last game, I sat waiting hopelessly with no sign of my father who had been to work suddenly appeared and yelled, “I got two tickets!” I could hardly breathe when we finally sat together, father and son, watching my New York Yankees. I sat cheering, but for my father, all I could see is a face lined with tiredness from working all week.

In 1963, my father died suddenly while working. In his bedroom, I noticed a faded ticket in his yellowed book, which read, *October 1, 1960, General Admission*. My father, who saved nothing for emotional reasons, had decided to keep this, a memory of our afternoon together.

My father never kept anything for emotional purpose ---except once. I was the only one in my family who cared about baseball and I always dreamed of watching my heroes at Yankee Stadium. One winter, I wrote down a schedule of the summer dates and dreamed my surprise, one evening I saw my father **examining it before going out to work.**

动作描写

The following Sunday, he told me, “**Let’s put away some money into a jar each week, and maybe we can go to Yankee Stadium this summer.**” I immediately washed out a jar and attached a label: *YANKEE STADIUM FUND*, 1960.

Each of us contributed to the jar weekly. However, we still had the same problem because my father had had to work every Saturday. So one day, I informed him of the remaining time, and then he **comforted** me, “**Don’t worry and we’ll have a free Saturday.**”

语言描写

On the morning of the last game, I sat waiting hopelessly with no sign of my father who had **finally** appeared and yelled, “**I got two tickets!**”

首尾呼应

I could hardly breathe when we finally sat together, father and son, watching my New York Yankees. I sat cheering, but for my father **is a face lined with tiredness from working all week.**

外貌描写

In 1963, my father died suddenly while working. In his bedroom, I noticed a faded ticket in his yellowed book, which read, *October 1, 1960, General Admission*. My father, who saved nothing for emotional reasons, had decided to keep this, a **memory** of our afternoon together.



PART
02

篇章特点

Click here to add your title

表 2 2017 年高考英语完形填空篇章特点统计

	全国卷 I	全国卷 II	全国卷 III	浙江卷 I	浙江卷 II	北京卷	天津卷 I	天津卷 II	江苏卷
题材	个人经历	人物故事	人物故事	个人经历	人物故事	人物故事	人物故事	人物故事	个人经历
体裁	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文	记叙文
难度	66.3	64.9	50.5	79.1	78.1	62.1	86.5	66.7	63.5
长度	256 词	263 词	258 词	252 词	266 词	393 词	312 词	296 词	221 词

(王新飞、杨志强；2018)

篇章特点

题材	个人经历
体裁	记叙文
难度	61.2
长度	266词



PART
03

考点特征

Click here to add your title



考点层次

语篇层次
句子层次
词组层次
单词层次



考点分布

动词（短语）
名词（短语）
形容词、副词、
连词、介词（短语）



删词间距

删词间距为5-10词
为最佳



考点层次

Click here to add your title

表3 2017年高考英语完形填空考点层次统计

	全国卷 I		全国卷 II		全国卷 III		浙江卷 I		浙江卷 II		北京卷		天津卷 I		天津卷 II		江苏卷	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
语篇	18	90	15	75	15	75	16	80	16	80	16	80	16	80	14	70	13	65
句子	2	10	5	25	5	25	4	20	4	20	4	20	3	15	6	30	7	35
词组	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—
单词	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(王新飞、杨志强; 2018)

完形填空试题中的层次越低，考点的效度就会越低，反之则越高。

考点层次	
语篇	16 (80%)
句子	4 (20%)
词组	—
单词	—



2.

考点分布

Click here to add your title

表4 2017年高考英语完形填空考点分布统计

	全国卷 I		全国卷 II		全国卷 III		浙江卷 I		浙江卷 II		北京卷		天津卷 I		天津卷 II		江苏卷	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
动词(短语)	10	50	9	45	9	45	9	45	9	45	7	35	8	40	7	35	8	40
名词(短语)	5	25	8	40	7	35	6	30	4	20	5	25	5	25	6	30	3	15
形容词	4	20	3	15	4	20	4	20	5	25	6	30	3	15	3	15	4	20
副词	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	2	10	2	10
连词	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	10	1	5	2	10
介词(短语)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	10	1	5	—	—	1	5	1	5

(王新飞、杨志强；2018)

实词为主、虚词为辅

My father never kept anything for emotional purpose ---except once. I was the only one in my family who cared about baseball and I always ____1____ watching my heroes at Yankee Stadium. One winter, I wrote down a ____2____ of the summer dates and dreamed every night. To my surprise, one evening I saw my father ____3____ it before going out to work. ↵

The following Sunday, he told me, "Let's put away some money into a ____4____ each week, and maybe we can go to Yankee Stadium this summer." I ____5____ washed out a jar and ____6____ a label: *YANKEE STADIUM FUND*, 1960. ↵

Each of us ____7____ to the jar weekly. ____8____, we still hadn't gone to a game because my father had had to work every Saturday. So one day, I ____9____ him of the remaining time, and then he ____10____ me, "Don't worry and we'll have a ____11____ Saturday." ↵

On the morning of the last game, I sat waiting hopelessly with no ____12____ of my father who had been to work suddenly appeared and yelled, "I got two ____13____!" ↵

I could hardly ____14____ when we finally sat together, father and son, ____15____ my New York Yankees. I sat cheering, but for my father, all I could see is a face ____16____ tiredness from working all week. ↵

In 1963, my father died suddenly while working. In his bedroom, I noticed a ____17____ ticket in his yellowed book, which ____18____, *October 1, 1960, General Admission*. My father, who ____19____ nothing for emotional reasons, had decided to keep this, a(an) ____20____ of our afternoon

考点分布

动词 10 (50%)		名词 5 (25%)	形容词 2 (10%)	副词 1 (5%)	词组 2 (10%)
谓语动词(7)	非谓语动词(2)				
attached, contributed, informed, comforted, breathe, read, saved	exploring (现在分词作宾语) , greeting (现在分词作伴随状语) ,	schedule, jar, sign, tickets, memory	free, faded	However	dreamed of, lined with



3.

删词间距

Click here to add your title

表 5 2017 年高考英语完形填空删词间距统计

删词间距	全国卷 I	全国卷 II	全国卷 III	浙江卷 I	浙江卷 II	北京卷	天津卷 I	天津卷 II	江苏卷
最大间距	26	38	21	19	27	32	31	33	17
最小间距	3	4	2	5	5	6	6	4	5
平均间距	11.5	12	10.9	10.4	11.7	18.8	15.1	14.5	10.1

(王新飞、杨志强；2018)

删词间距	
最大间距	19
最小间距	3
平均间距	10.7



PART
04

例题分析

Click here to add your title

I was the only one in my family who cared about baseball and I always _____ 1 _____ watching my heroes at Yankee Stadium. One winter, I wrote down a _____ 2 _____ of the summer dates and dreamed every night. To my surprise, one evening I saw my father _____ 3 _____ it before going out to work.

1. A. dreamed of

B. worried about

C. tried out

D. lived on

2. A. schedule

B. note

C. letter

D. novel

3. A. exploring

B. checking

C. tearing

D. examining

答案解析

1. 考察词义复现，后面一句中出现了 dreamed，所以第一空应该是 dreamed of，所以选A。

2. examining 表示 to look at sth. closely or carefully，用在这里可以凸显出父亲对孩子的这个梦想很上心，从而突出父亲对孩子的爱，所以选D。

I sat cheering, but for my father, all I could see is a face ___ 16 ___ tiredness from working all week. In 1963, my father died suddenly while working. In his bedroom, I noticed a ___ 17 ___ ticket in his yellowed book, which ___ 18 ___, *October 1, 1960, General Admission*. My father, who ___ 19 ___ nothing for emotional reasons, had decided to keep this, a(an) ___ 20 ___ of our afternoon together.

16. A. lined with

B. decorated with

C. equipped with

D. coupled with

17. A. pretty

B. plain

C. used

D. faded

18. A. spoke

B. wrote

C. read

D. mentioned

19. A. created

B. abandoned

C. produced

D. saved

20. A. impression

B. gift

C. present

D. memory

16. 根据上下文这里应该填A，lined with这个词不单单可以表现出父亲因为工作满脸的疲倦，还非常形象刻画出岁月在父亲脸上留下的皱纹。

17. 这里是对形容词的考察，从语义上看，used (用过的) 和faded (褪色的) 都可以，但是faded这个词用在这里非常好得反衬出这个那场比赛那段旧时光已经越走越远，但是我们父与子的感情却日益加深，再一次凸显父子之间的情深，而used就不能体现出这一感情色彩，所以选D。

19. 这一题考察的是词汇手段里面的反义词，save与后面的keep形成对比，所以选D。

Thank you

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