

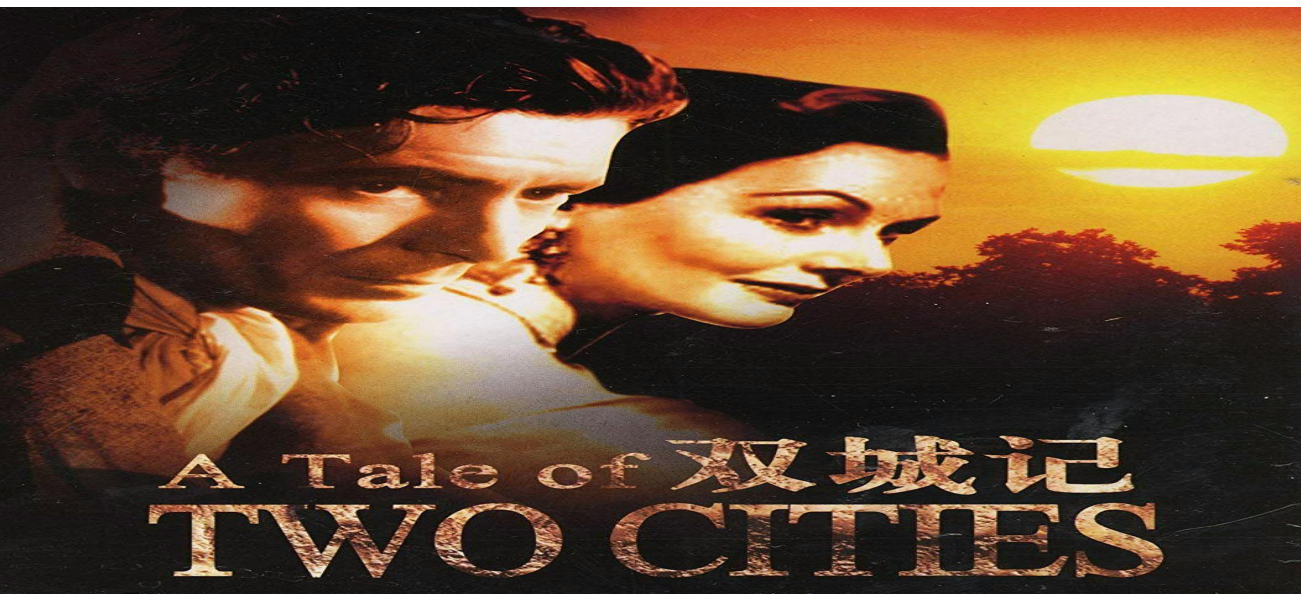
完形填空 —衔接意识

毛老师



*It was the best of times, it was the worst of times
It was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness
it was the epoch of belief, it was the epoch of incredulity
it was the season of light, it was the season of darkness
it was the spring of hope, it was the winter of despair
we had everything before us, we had nothing before us
we were all going direct to Heaven,
we were all going direct the other way*

反义



这是个最好的时代,这是个最坏的时代
这是智慧的时代,这是愚蠢的时代
这是信仰的时代,这是怀疑的时代
这是光明的季节,这是黑暗的季节
这是希望的春天,这是绝望的冬天
我们前方拥有一切,我们前方一无所有

.....

完形填空 (cloze)



词汇衔接(vocabulary cohesion)





完形填空(Cloze)---词汇衔接 (cohesion)

1. Hearing my story , many students followed with their own ____ of heads ,arms ,fingers stuck in places they shouldn't be.A few minues later , they came back , test tube unbroken and finger returning to a lovely shade of pink (2018浙江11月)

A finds B conclusions  stories D news 复现

2. News about our __ 4 __ was appealing to me .He was an international grand master,which means I would be learning from one of the game's __ 6 __ . I could hardly wait to meet him (2018课标全国卷)

4. A title B competitor C textbook  instructor 近义

6. A fastest B easiest  best D rarest

完形填空(Cloze)---逻辑词衔接

1. What brought this astonishing change in me ? The dessert hadn't changed, _____ I had. I had changed my attitude. (2016浙江)

A as  but C for D or 转折

2. The books are in every language — new books , ancient books , _____ a book on the history of Iraq that is seven hundred years old. (2017浙江)

A then B still  even D rather 递进

3. Looking around , he continued , “Cathy has inspired us with her will and enthusiasm . _____ skills and talents bring great success , the most valuable asset (财产) one can hold is the heart (2016天津) 让步

 Although B Since C Once D Because

4. The professor was deaf and any talking was prohibited . I soon realized that the silence was not unpleasant . _____ , if there had been any talking , it would have caused us to learn less. Now , I appreciate the silence . (2017全国卷)

A Lastly B Thus  Instead D However 对比

衔接
(cloze)



形式衔接

内容衔接

完形填空考查考生在**阅读理解的基础上**运用词汇的能力。试题要求考生**根据文章的主旨和结构以及上下文的逻辑关系**选择适合文章内容，语法搭配正确的选项。



He _____ this question while we sit in his office overlooking the yard.

A reads B considers C admits D asks

The yard has gone into a state of _____ in recent years .

A decline B peace C boom D repair

2018浙江金丽衢联考

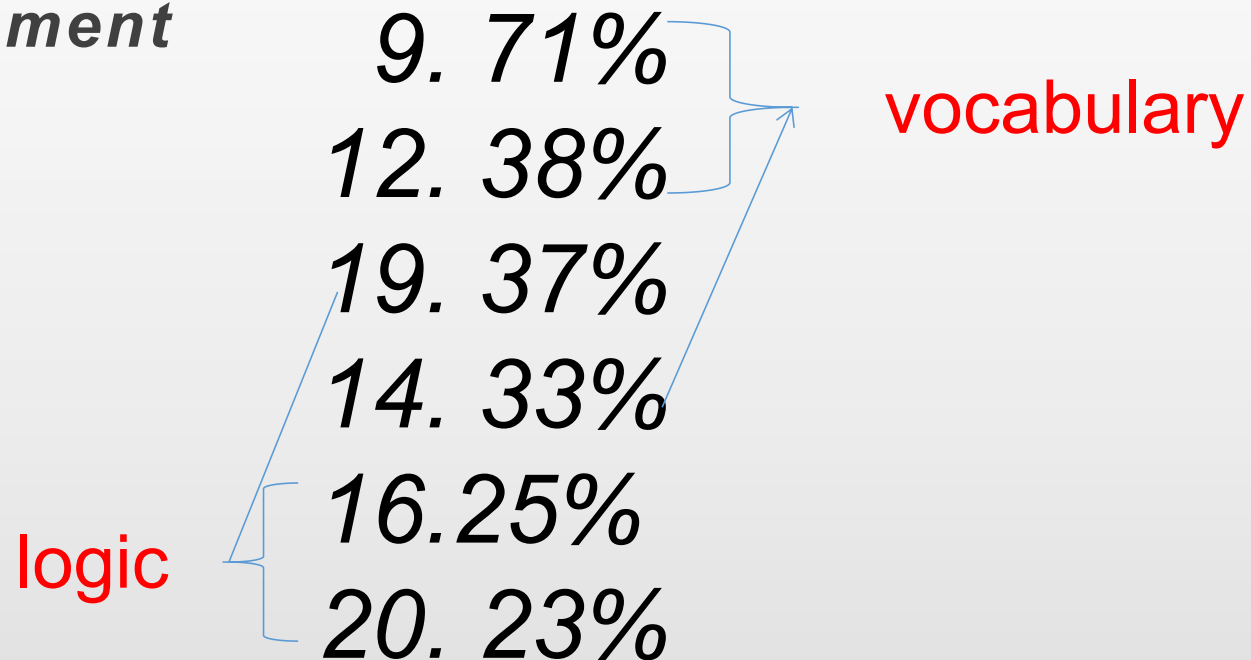
*para1-----I ask my grandpa what it feels like to grow old. **He considers this question while we sit in his office overlooking the yard** ,where an empty bird feeder swings lifelessly from a tree branch. **The yard has gone into a state of decline in recent years** .Grandpa no longer possesses the energy to maintain its once glory.*

练习与体会 2019 年高考真题 (江苏卷)

Answer: (1) D; (2) B; (3) C; (4) A; (5) C;
 (6) B; (7) A; (8) B; (9) D; (10) D;
 (11) C; (12) A; (13) D; (14) C; (15) D;
 (16) B; (17) B; (18) C; (19) A; (20) A;

Cloze Test Assessment

(错误比例) :



完形语篇分析

Topic(主题)

possible version:

Rare species are endangered ,so we human being should improve our awareness of protection and take action like Chris and Tim who take care of Emma, a white-naped crane.



Para 1 :

1.wildlife



2.species



3.crane

threatened



disappearing



a typical example

4. so save from



Para 2---3

5. Chris and Tim work at a zoo, helping endangered cranes with their reproduction. 6. Emma, a female crane, has been in their care since she arrived in 2004.

7. Born at an international crane foundation, Emma was raised by human caretakers. 8. This led to an unexpected consequence, though she had a wonderful time there. 9. Emma had never taken herself as a crane and become deeply attached to humans. 10. She refused to live with male cranes, and even had a reputation for killing some of them, which made it impossible for her to become a mother.

have a reputation for :

---The Millennials (千禧一代) have a reputation for being impatient and wanting to move up quickly , by switching jobs often ---Forbes 《福布斯》

---Indian jails have a reputation for overcrowding and poor management . ----NPR 美国国家公共电台

Para 4

The main idea :

how to help



逻辑词衔接

11. However , the two zookeepers didn't want to see the extinction (灭绝) of this precious species. With their patience and efforts, they successfully developed a 12 combination of artificial breeding (人工繁殖) and natural reproduction. This 13 enabled Emma to give birth to five baby cranes.

a combination of A and B:

His character is a combination of wisdom and kindness

Para 5

14 The two keepers are proud of their productive work. 15 **But** before they can be **assured**, more efforts must be made, **because** the population of the in the wild is on the **decline**, and many other species appear headed toward extinction. 16 **After all**, not everyone has realized that wildlife has thoughts, feelings, and most importantly, equal rights to survive.





17 How can we **bridge** the ever-widening gap that separates us from other animals? 18 Chris and Tim offered us the **answer** : human beings **took it for granted** that their **brains** held all the **solutions**, but maybe their **hearts** can be a better **guide**.

eg: Some students **take it for granted** that their parents should work hard to raise them

A cloze test is more than a word-filling exercise .It involves a deep communication with the passage!

