



2018年6月浙江高考

Continuation writing

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第二节 读后续写 (满分25分)

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

It was summer, and my dad wanted to treat me to a vacation like never before. He decided to take me on a trip to the Wild West.

We took a plane to Albuquerque, a big city in the state of New Mexico. We reached Albuquerque in the late afternoon. Uncle Paul, my dad's friend, picked us up from the airport and drove us up to his farm in Pecos.

His wife Tina cooked us a delicious dinner and we got to know his sons Ryan and Kyle. My dad and I spent the night in the guestroom of the farm house listening to the frogs and water rolling down the river nearby. Very early in the morning. Uncle Paul woke us up to have breakfast. "The day starts at dawn on my farm," he said. After breakfast, I went to help Aunt Tina feed the chickens, while my dad went with Uncle Paul to take the sheep out to graze (吃草). I was impressed to see my dad and Uncle Paul riding horses. They looked really cool.

In the afternoon, I asked Uncle Paul if I could take a horse ride, and he said yes, as long as my dad went with me. I wasn't going to take a horse ride by myself anyway. So, my dad and I put on our new cowboy hats, got on our horses, and headed slowly towards the mountains. "Don't be late for supper," Uncle Paul cried, "and keep to the track so that you don't get lost!" "OK!" my dad cried back. After a while Uncle Paul and his farm house were out of sight. It was so peaceful and quiet and the colors of the brown rocks, the deep green pine trees, and the late afternoon sun mixed to create a magic scene. It looked like a beautiful woven (编织的) blanket spread out upon the ground just for us.

Read for basic information

Elements of a story

Who (characters)	Dad, I, Uncle Paul (major characters) Tina, Ryan, Kyle (minor characters)
When (time)	summer { in the late afternoon early in the morning after breakfast in the afternoon ...
Where (place)	farm → mountains → ...
What (event)	a horse ride to the wild → got lost
Why (purpose)	treat me to a vacation like never before
How (solution)	?

Focus on the major characters

Focus on time order

the changes of locations

Focus on the main plot

Focus on the beginning

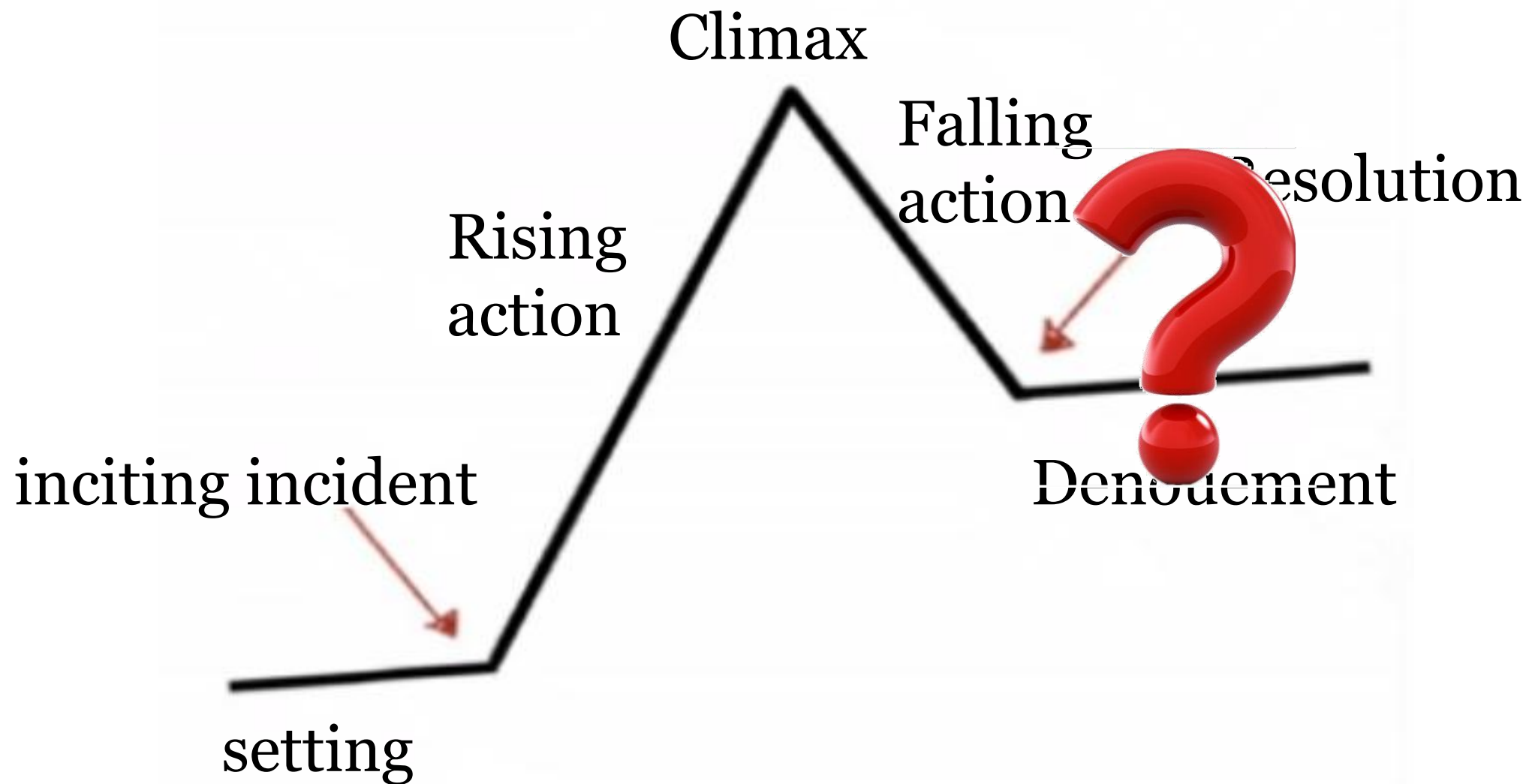
档次	描述
<p>第五档 (21—25 分)</p>	<p>与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。</p> <p>内容丰富,应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。</p> <p>所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义的表达。</p> <p>有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。</p>

plot



language

Parts of a plot (情节的构成)



plot (情节)

How?

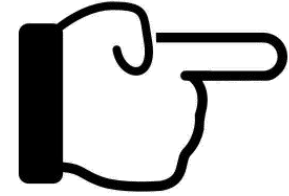


1. Dig out the clues
(解读文本, 理清情节)
2. Choose key words
(选择关键词, 预判情节)
3. Explore the plot
(精读段首句, 推测情节)
4. Enrich the details
(推敲故事发展, 细化情节)

Dig out the clues

Para.1

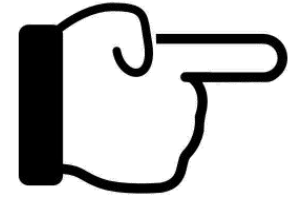
It was summer, and my dad wanted to treat me to a vacation like never before.



Clue 1: We had a(n) exciting/unforgettable vacation I have never had before.

Para.3

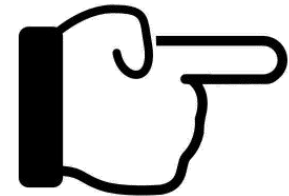
His wife ... My dad and I spent the night ... of the farm house listening to the frogs and water rolling down the river nearby....



Clue 2: A suggestive method: to return home by riding along the river

Para.4

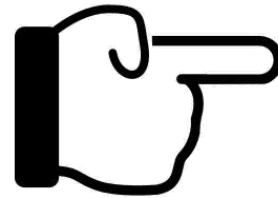
...“Don’t be late for supper,” Uncle Paul cried, “and keep to the track so that you don’t get lost!”“OK!” my Dad and I...



Clue 3: We got lost because they rode off the track

Choose key words

The underlined words	
Character	<u>Dad</u> , <u>Uncle Paul</u> , sheep
Place	<u>farm house</u> , <u>river</u>
Time	late
Event	feed, sight, track, <u>get lost</u>



Choose the words closely related to your prediction of the story

Explore the plot

Paragraph 1:

Suddenly a little rabbit jumped out in front of my horse.

- ①
- ③
- ④

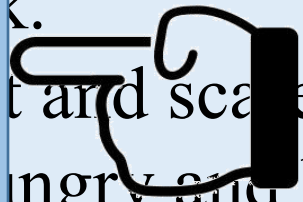
Paragraph 2:

We had no idea where we were and it got dark.

- ⑤
- ⑦

Explore the plot that is:
 positive
 theme-related
 logical

- ① I was attracted by the rabbit.
- ② I caught the rabbit and killed it. Then we had a barbecue.
- ③ I chased the rabbit and Dad followed me to keep my safety.
- ④ The rabbit disappeared in the forest and we rode home.
- ⑤ I was scared and scared as night came.
- ⑥ I was hungry and killed my horse for food.
- ⑦ Dad noted a river and suggested riding along it.
- ⑧ Uncle Paul came and found us.
- ⑨ Uncle Paul's sheep appeared and led us home.
- ⑩ The rabbit directed us home.



...

Enrich the details

Paragraph 1:

Suddenly a little rabbit jumped out in front of my horse.

I was attracted by the rabbit.

I chased the rabbit and Dad followed me to keep my safety.

The rabbit disappeared in the forest and we rode off the track.

Paragraph 2:

We had no idea where we were and it got dark.

We got lost and scared as night came.

Dad noted a river and suggested riding along it.

Feelings?

Reactions?

Lesson?

Taking risks can be dreadful.

We can walk out of any plight as long as we stay calm.

...

language(语言)

How?



运用

1. 具体的 **动词**
2. 形象的 **形容词、副词**
3. 有效的 **非谓语**

**进行动作描写、语言描写、
心理描写、外貌描写以及环
境描写**

Use specific verbs

马儿受惊狂奔起来。

It **ran wild** in a great fright (惊恐万分地).

It **sped up** in a great fright (惊恐万分地).

It **galloped** away in a great fright.

(**gallop** /'gæləp/ :vt. 飞驰)



Use specific verbs

我大声呼救。

I **shouted** *at the top of my voice*.

I **screamed** for help.

I **cried** for help.

I **bawled** for help. (bawl /bɔ:l/ to shout loudly 大喊)

“Help!” I **yelled**. (yell /jɛl/ to shout loudly 大喊)



Use specific verbs

我爸爸注意到在深绿的松树下，褐色的石头堆边上有一条小河，静静流淌着。

Dad **saw** beneath the deep green pine trees, beside the brown rocks, *lies a river*, flowing silently



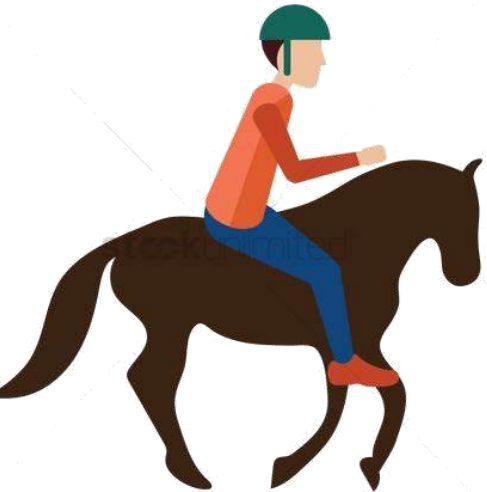
spotted: *to see or notice sth suddenly*

noted: *to notice or pay attention to*

noticed: *to see or hear sth or become aware of sth*

sighted: *to suddenly see sth*

observed: *to see or notice sth*



Use specific verbs

看到我们安全归来，叔叔跑出来迎接我们。

Overjoyed to see us safe and sound, Uncle Paul **ran** to meet us.

Overjoyed to..., Uncle Paul **rushed** at us.

Overjoyed to..., Uncle Paul **dashed** out the door.

Overjoyed to..., Uncle Paul **scuttled** to meet us with happy cries. (scuttle /'skʌtl/ : to run with quick short steps 疾跑)

Overjoyed to..., Uncle Paul **trotted** to meet us. (trot /trɔ:t/ : to move forward at a speed faster than a walk 小跑)



Use vivid adj.s /adv.s

Give a detailed descriptions of the rabbit's appearance:

It was my **first** sight of such **cute** creature, which was large for an **ordinary** rabbit(个头比一般兔子大), and had **reddish-grey** colour with **beautiful dark glittering** eyes. However, it ran into the forest **swiftly** before I could stop it.

- reddish-grey 红灰色的



Use effective vt-ing

/'wɪni/ vt. (马)嘶鸣

①. My horse let out a frightened *whinny*, and galloped off the track.

My horse let out a frightened whinny galloping off the track.

②. I felt *a wild rush of* (一阵) terror.

I yelled out loud.

Feeling a wild rush of terror, I yelled out loud.



③. 爸爸感觉到了我的恐惧和担忧，尽力让我平静下来。

Sensing my fear and concerns, my dad tried to calm me down.

How?



1. 夯实课本知识点，做好积累
2. 关注练习，注重积累
3. 阅读课外小说，丰富积累
4. 学习他人作品，补充积累

Useful expressions in NOVELS

描述人物紧张\害怕的单词，词块

- nodded, “...” 点头说
- XX blinked, “It's for you.” 眨着眼睛说
- nervously/cautiously
- chewed his lip. 咬着嘴唇
- With an upset look on his face 不安的神情
- with his heart thudding 心砰砰地跳

---*The Secret Garden*

Useful expressions in NOVELS

描述人物恐惧\害怕的单词，词块

- Henry stopped suddenly and *gasp*ed 吸了口气
- He *shivered with fear*. 害怕地发抖
- The cub felt his mother *quiver at the sound*. 听到声音发抖
- ...the cub felt *all his fear melt away* 害怕消失
- *Wild with panic*, the cub jumped in the water. 非常害怕
- He leaped at the boys, snarling, and they *fled in terror*.

害怕地逃走了

---White Fang

Useful expressions in the continuation writings

描写害怕

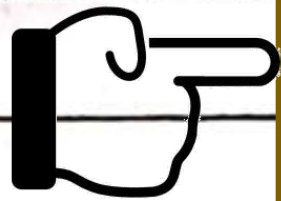
- He turned to me, with his eyes **full of horror**.
- **Fear slowly creeps upon her.** 恐惧笼罩了她
- **She was struck with horror when...** 一阵恐慌
- **She was choked by fear.** 害怕得呼吸困难
- Her face turned pale and stood there **tongue-tied**. 说不出话的
- **A flood of fear welled up** in him. 他心中涌起一阵恐惧。
- **Fear flooded over him.** 恐惧淹没了她。
- **Her heart beat so violently** that she felt nearly suffocated
/ˈsʌfəkeɪtɪd/ (窒息的).
- She shook all over, **feeling like sitting on pins and needles**. 如坐针毡
- Mac came out from the car, **with his two legs shaking**.
- Jane felt **overwhelmingly scared**. 极度害怕

- Though he was safe, he still felt *the dread(恐惧) stopping the passage of air to his lung, with his legs trembling.*
- At the sight of the fierce wolf, I felt so scared that *my throat tightened and my knees felt weak.* 喉咙紧绷
- At the sight of the fierce wolf, I *froze with terror, too scared to move an inch.*
- At the sight of the fierce wolf, *I was seized by a strong sense of horror and my palms were sweating.*
- It was really a moment of life and death. Sitting in the car, *he still felt his heart beating wildly.* 狂跳
- He sat there, *too frightened to utter a word(说话).*
- He sat there *with his hands trembling for quite a while.*
- He sat there, *all wet through because of the extreme fright(惊吓).*
- He sat there, *his face totally pale.*

Appreciation



Suddenly a little rabbit jumped out in front of my horse. **Panicked**, the horse was **terrified** by the rabbit and started running at a **furious** speed. My dad and I were also **shocked** at the **over-reacted** horse. Dad ~~try~~ tried his best to **hold** the rope **tightly** with **trembling** hands. Finally, the horse began to slow down and I **breathed** with a **relieved** sigh. **Jumping off** the horse, we saw nothing but rocks and trees **surrounding** us. **Evidently**, we got lost.



使用了恰当的动词描写动作细节；使用了形象的形容词和副词补充内容细节

Paragraph 2

We had no idea where we were and it got dark. I was so helpless that
my eyes were dimmed with tears. "Just go along
the track we made, I'm sure we can go back." My
 dad comforted me with a determined voice. I nodded
my head and started to follow my dad. After a couple
 of minutes, I heard the sound of the river, which
 suggested the farm house was nearly in our
sight. Fortunately, we finally made it and reached
 the farm. Although we were late
 be an impressive memory in my

增加了具体的动词和形容词，丰富故事情节，凸显主题。

Suddenly a little rabbit jumped out in front of my horse.
 Afraid that I might hurt the lovely small creature, I **automatically** 无意识的 let out **a cry** to stop my horse. However, it became **scared** and started to run like crazy. All this coming, without warning, **I was seized by fear**. "Don't let go the rope! Keep calm!" yelled Dad. I followed what he told me to. **To my relief**, it stopped slowly. But before we jumped off the horses, we found that we had been off the beaten track and got lost. (81字)

We had no idea where we were and it got dark. Exhausted and hungry, I wondered if we could find our way back. I kept shouting for help, hoping my shouts could be heard by someone, but there was no reply. Dad sounded a little worried as he reminded me to calm down. It was then that my mind raced. "Listen, Dad, the rushing river water," I shouted excitedly, "we can return to the farm house down the river." Before long, we caught sight of the lights in the distance. We knew we were safe. What a thrilling vacation, like never before, we had! (93字)

Homework

1. 话题词汇

喊道 vt. shout/cry/scream/yell/bawl

发现 vt. see/spot/note/notice/observe/sight

(马等) 飞奔 vt. gallop

马鸣叫 vt. whinny

闪闪发光的 adj. glittering

红灰色的 adj. reddish-grey

拥抱 vt. hug hugged hugged

害怕的 adj. frightened/scared/afraid/fearful/terrified

2. 话题词块 ride a horse/

骑马 take a horse ride

从马背上跳下来 jump off the horse

加速 speed up (sped sped)

迷路 get lost

朝...前进 head towards

鼓起勇气 gather/muster up the courage

跑来迎接某人 run/ dash/rush/scuttle/trot to meet us

毫不犹豫地 without hesitation

在远处 in the distance

进入视线 come into view/sight

安然无恙的 safe and sound

令某人非常高兴的是 much to one's delight/joy/happiness

令某人庆幸的是 to one's relief

追猎 hunt for

如释重负地 in relief

保持冷静 stay/keep calm

影响深刻的经历 an impressive/unforgettable

握紧缰绳 hold/grab the rein tightly

memorable experience

(grabbed)

- ①. The moment we saw the faint (微弱的) light in the distance, we felt **a rush of** (一阵) excitement.
- ②. On the way, we spotted a man hiding a piece of paper that said, "Lost my job. Family to feed." (15全国完型) noted/... (vt. 同义替换)
- ③. We rode a horse across the field towards the mountains. galloped (vt.)
- ④. Uncle Paul hugged us tightly in relief (stop concerning).
- ⑤. It turns out there's always a way out of any plight(困境) as long as we stay calm.
/keep
- ⑥. We returned to the farm, safe and sound (out of danger)
- ⑦. As a quick response , I screamed/... in a loud voice. "Dad, I'm here!"
- ⑧. As night fell, we hastened quickly along the river. sped up
speeded up

3. 用生动的形容词/副词描述我当时的紧张、害怕的心情

The night came. I felt a **wild** (强大的) rush of (一阵)

terror, and **desperately** (非常) wanted to go home.



Full of horror, I couldn't help trembling.

I cried **hard** in a **great** fright.

Shocked to see the track was out of sight, I **nearly** fainted.

I realized to my **deep** horror that we had galloped off the track

The chill (寒冷) made my flesh go cold with **enormous** horror.

We wandered around **aimlessly**. For a moment I was **close** to despair.

4. 用具体的动词描述爸爸安抚我情绪：

Sensing my deep depression and horror, Dad **kept**

telling jokes to **lift my spirits**, which helped **remove** my

anxiety.



5. 用vt-ing 改写下列语段:

Taking out the cell phone, we soon found something was wrong, no signal. And no compass. *Frightened*, I stared at Dad, *trying* to seek a solution for the trouble from him. "Maybe what you have learned in geography class works," he said, *pointing* to the stars in the sky. I knew he meant the North Star. Soon we found the right direction.

