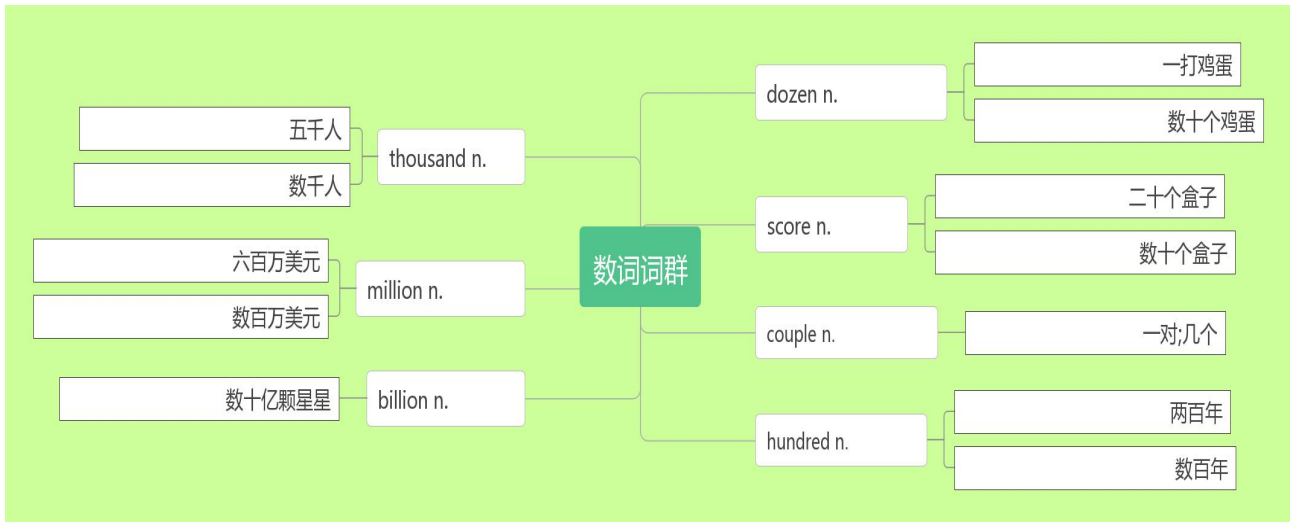
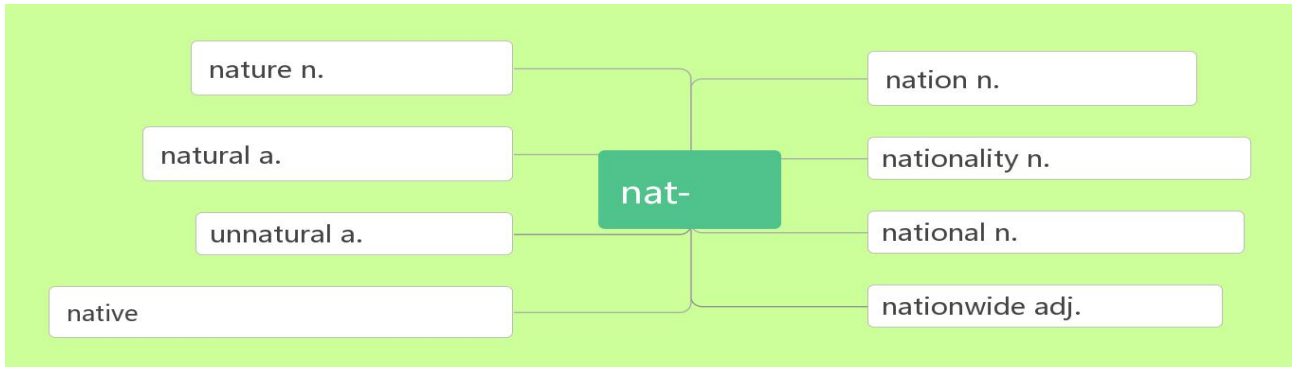


Book 1 Unit 5 练案

1. billion /'biljən/ n. \_\_\_\_\_



2. native /'neɪtv/adj. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_

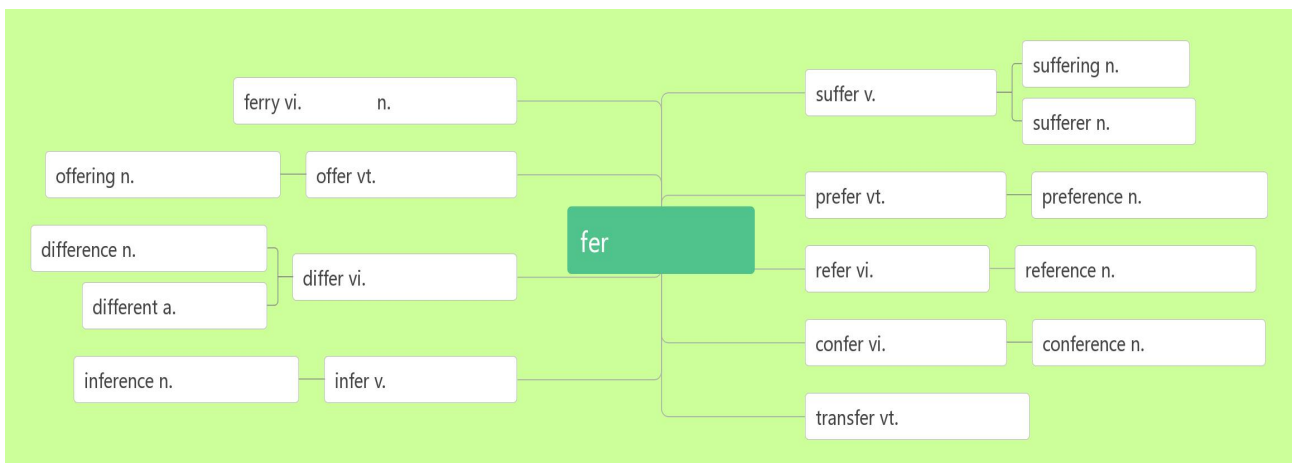


原产于

3. attitude /'ætɪtju:d/ n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：爱踢球的 助记：爱踢球的对这场比赛都有自己的 \_\_\_\_\_ 和 \_\_\_\_\_。  
 an attitude \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ 对... ..的态度

4. refer /rɪ'fɜ:(r)/vi. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ )



refer to \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

查词典

reference /'refrəns/ n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

参考书

5. system /'sɪstəm/ n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

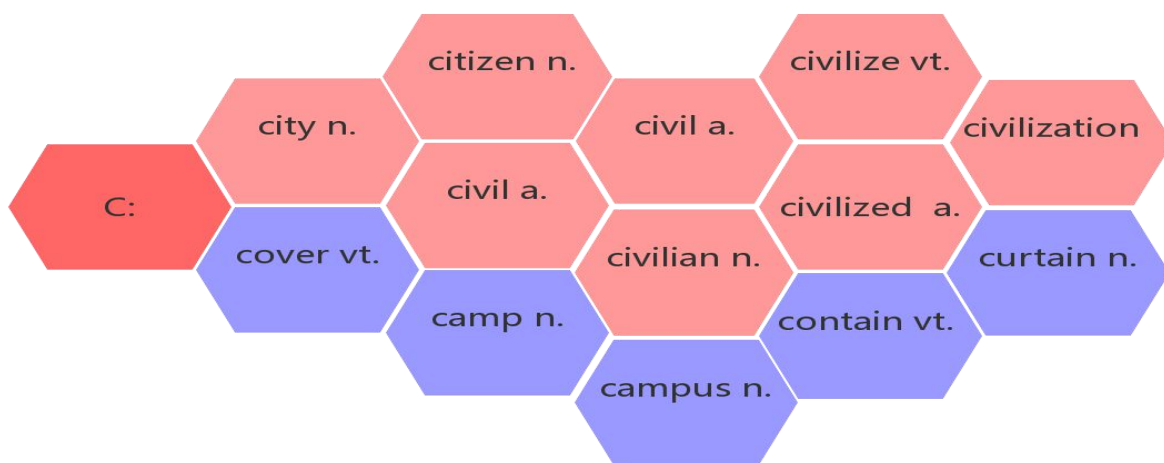
破拆法: sy(死要)+(stem 主干) 助记: 既然身在系统里, 死也要跟随主干。

\_\_\_\_\_ 太阳系 \_\_\_\_\_ 运输系统

\_\_\_\_\_ 教育体制 \_\_\_\_\_ 生态系统

6. civilization /sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

词群:



\_\_\_\_\_ /'sɪvəlaɪz/ vt. 使文明; 使开化; 启发

\_\_\_\_\_ /'sɪvəlaɪzd/ adj. 文明的; 有教养的

7. despite /dɪ'spaɪt/ prep. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

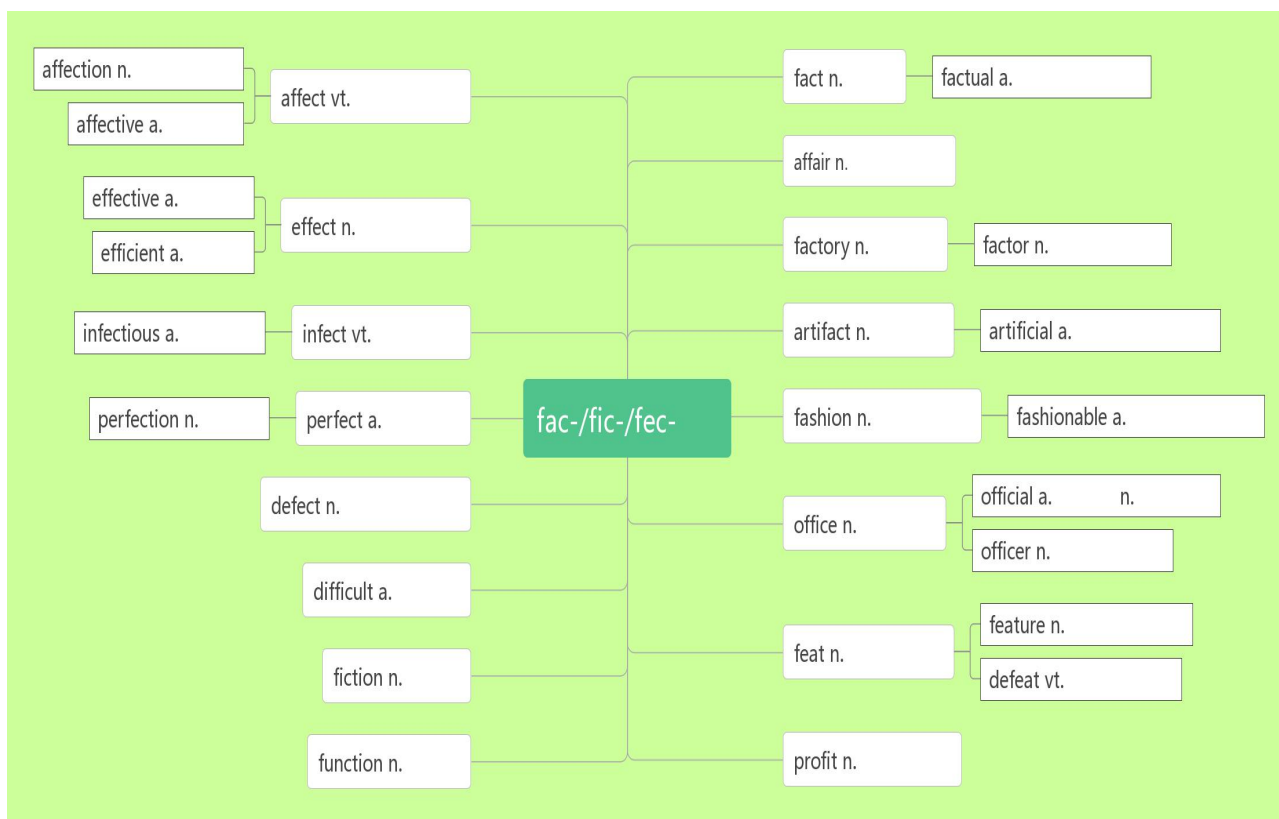
词根词缀: de(远离)+-spite(special): 不管特别的情况—— \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

8. ups and downs \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

**up 短语**

- up against: Remember that you will be up against a more experienced player.
- up in the air: Our travel plan is up in the air due to the railway worker's strike.
- up to time: Because of bad weather, the trains were not running up to time.
- up to:
  - The work isn't up to the standard I require.
  - She continued to care for the old man up to the time of his death.
  - It's up to you to decide whether you take it or not.
- ups and downs: They have their ups and downs while working.

10. factor /'fæktə(r)/ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_



11. base /beɪs/vt. \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

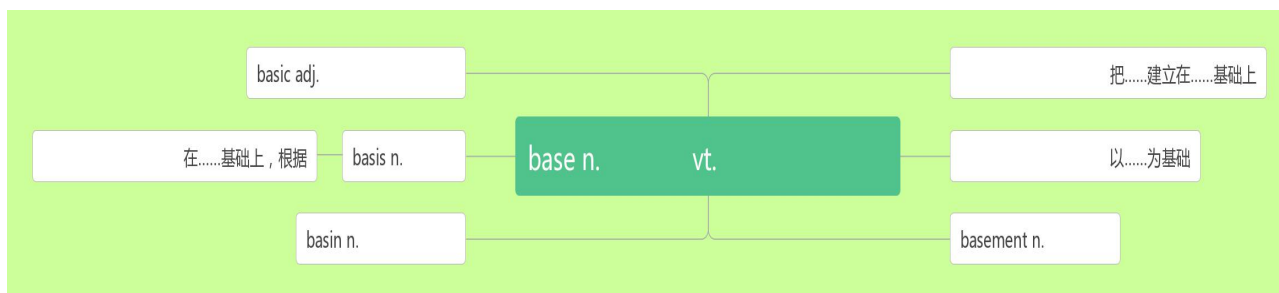
\_\_\_\_\_ 把.....建立在.....基础上  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 以.....为基础/根据

**basis** /'beɪsɪs/n. 基础

\_\_\_\_\_ 在.....基础上, 根据

We wanted to bottom our plan on a solid basis. 我们想把我们的计划建立在牢固的基础上。

\_\_\_\_\_ /'beɪsɪk/ adj. 基本的; 首要的

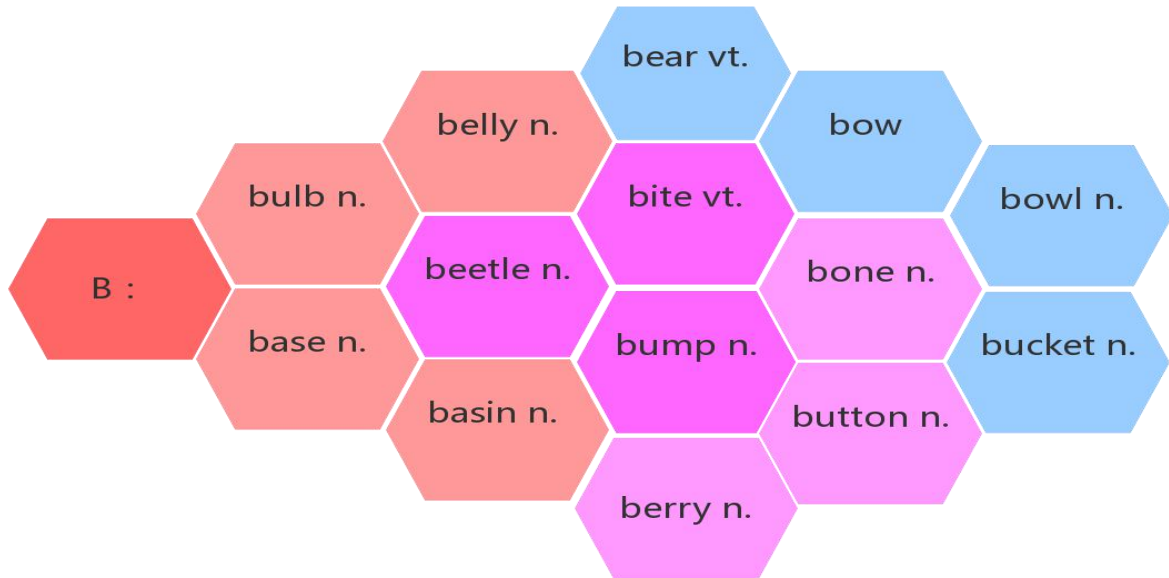


12. date back to/date from \_\_\_\_\_

date back to/date from 不用于 \_\_\_\_\_ , 也不用于 \_\_\_\_\_ 中, 但可以用 \_\_\_\_\_ 形式作定语。

13. bone /bəʊn/n. \_\_\_\_\_

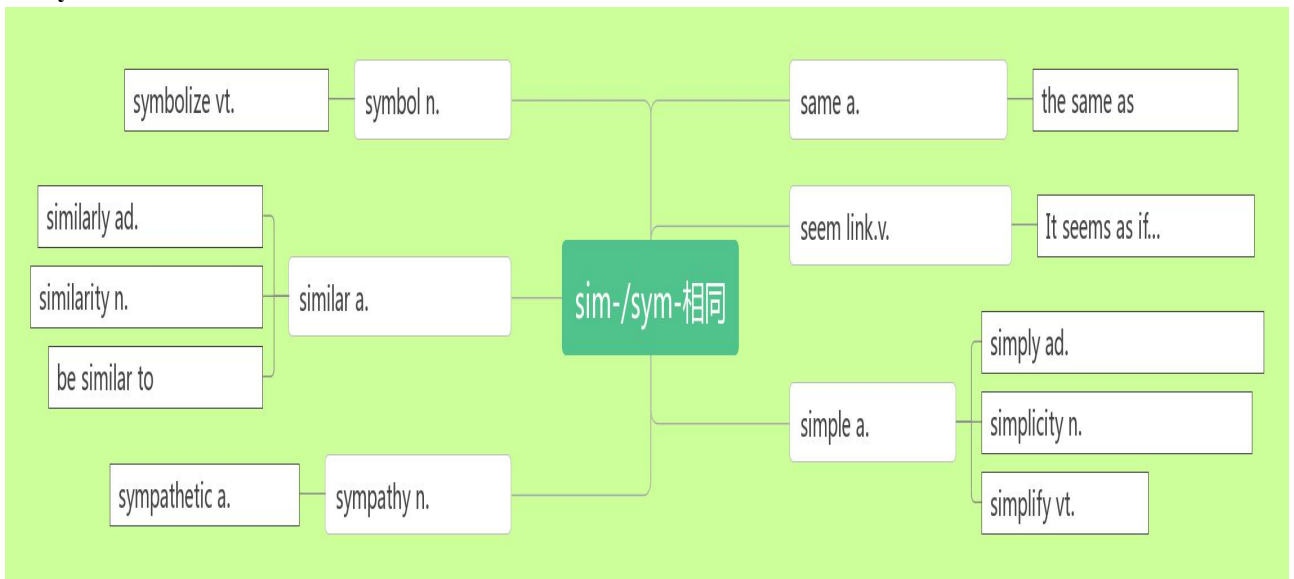
词群:



14. shell /ʃel/n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

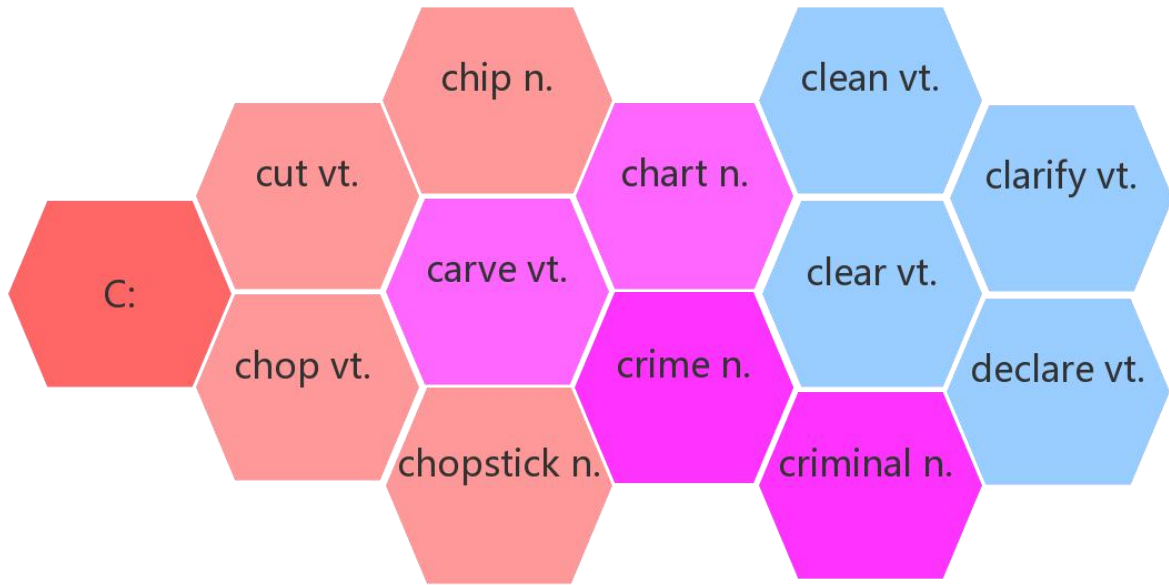


15. symbol /'sɪmbəl / n.符号; 象征



16. carve /kɑ:v/ vt. & vi. \_\_\_\_\_

词群:



17. variety/və'raɪəti/n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: vary(变异)+ety(名词后缀): \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ /'veəri/vi. 变异, 变化

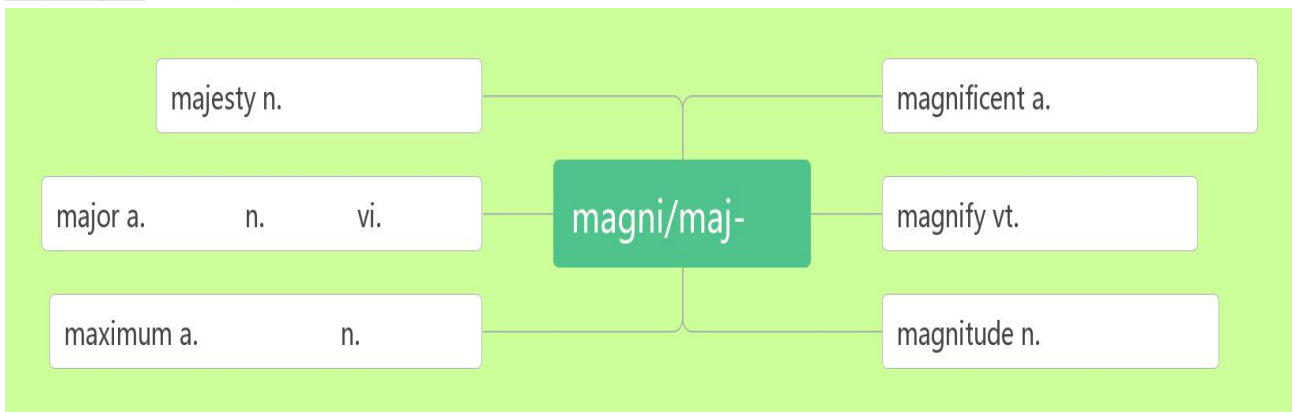
\_\_\_\_\_ /'veəriəs/a. 各种各样的, 多样的

\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ 多种多样的; 各种各样的

18. major/'meɪ dʒə(r)/adj. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 主修.....学科

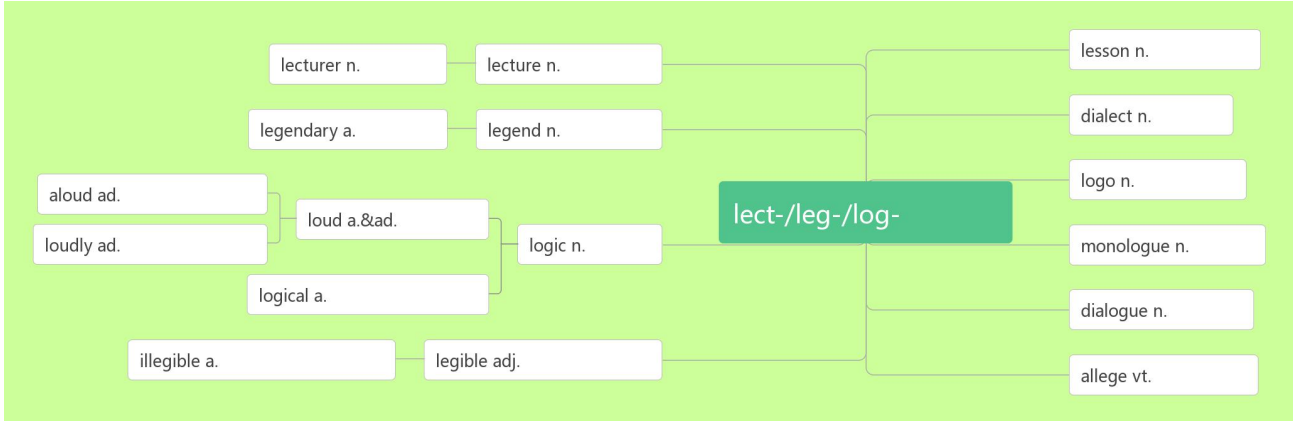
\_\_\_\_\_ /mə'dʒɔrəti/n. 多数; 大部分



19. no matter + 疑问词 \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

20. dialect /'daɪələkt/ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: dia(不同)+lect(说): 不同地方说的话—— \_\_\_\_\_

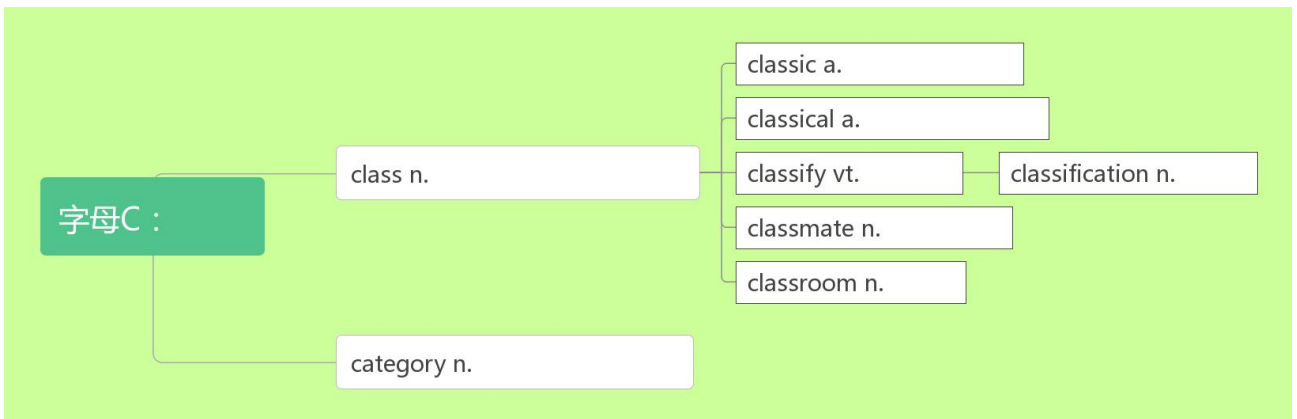


21. means /mi:nz/n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 用... .. 办法; 借助... ..  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 绝不, 无论如何都不

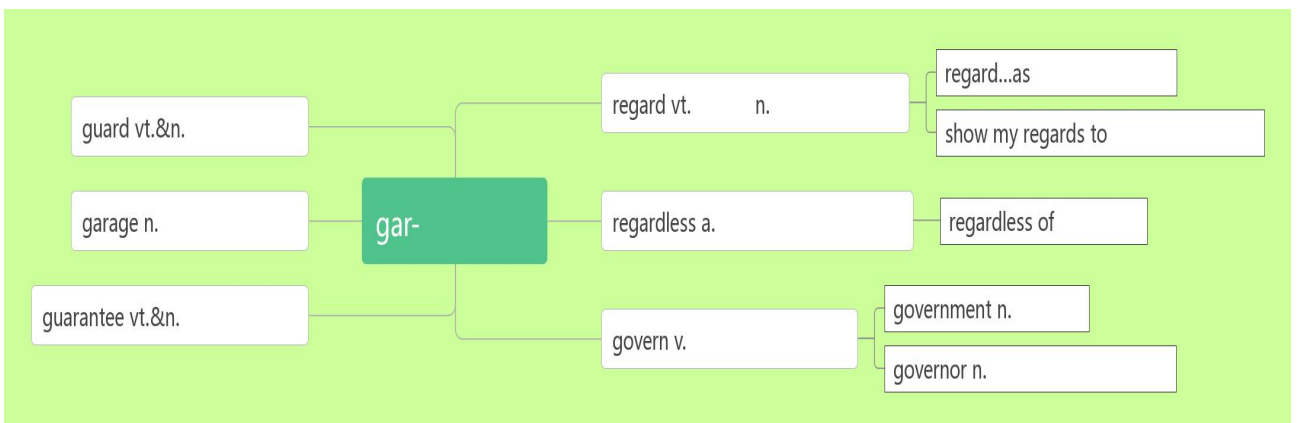
【注意】

- (1) means 是单复数\_\_\_\_\_的名词, 作主语时, 谓语的数要根据\_\_\_\_\_来判断。
- (2) 先行词 means 在定语从句中充当方式状语时, 引导词用\_\_\_\_\_。

22. classic /'klæsɪk /adj. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

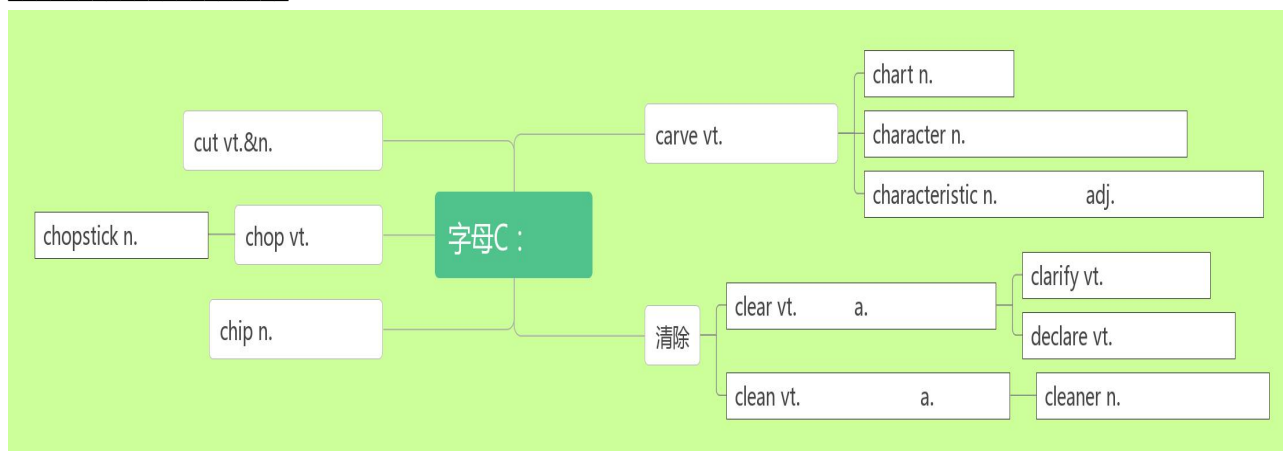


25. regard /rɪ'gɑ:d/n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 把.....看作



26. character /'kærəktə(r)/n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: char(carve 刻)+acter(actor 演员): 演员所要刻画的东西—— \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
汉字

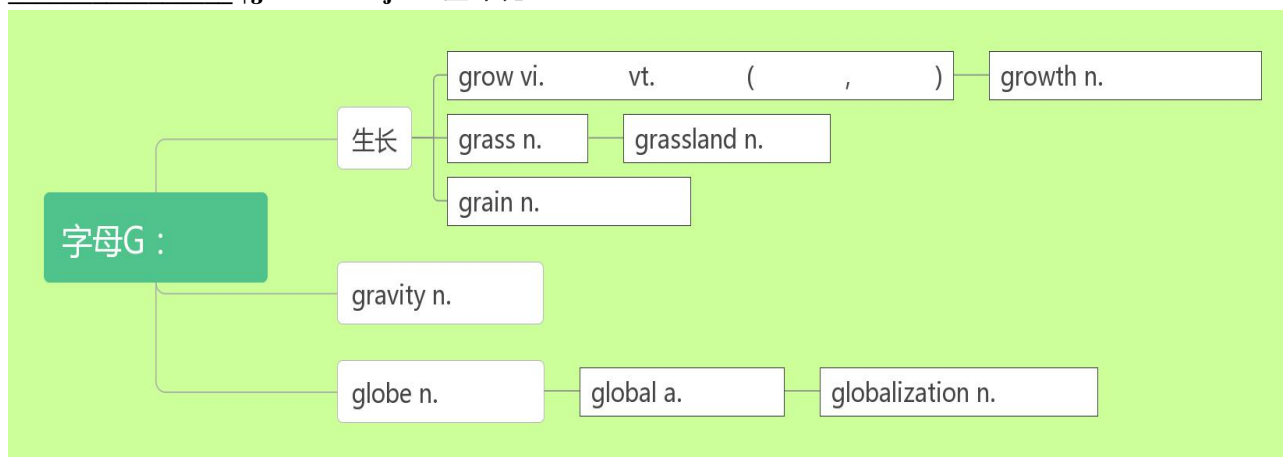


27. calligraphy / kə'lıgrəfi /n. 书法; 书法艺术

词根词缀: calli-(漂亮)+graphy-(写, 画): 写的漂亮的作品—— \_\_\_\_\_

28. global /'gləʊbəl/ adj. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

globe /gə'lob / n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
/ ,gləʊbələ'zeɪʃn/n. 全球化



29. affair / ə'feə(r) /n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 全球事务

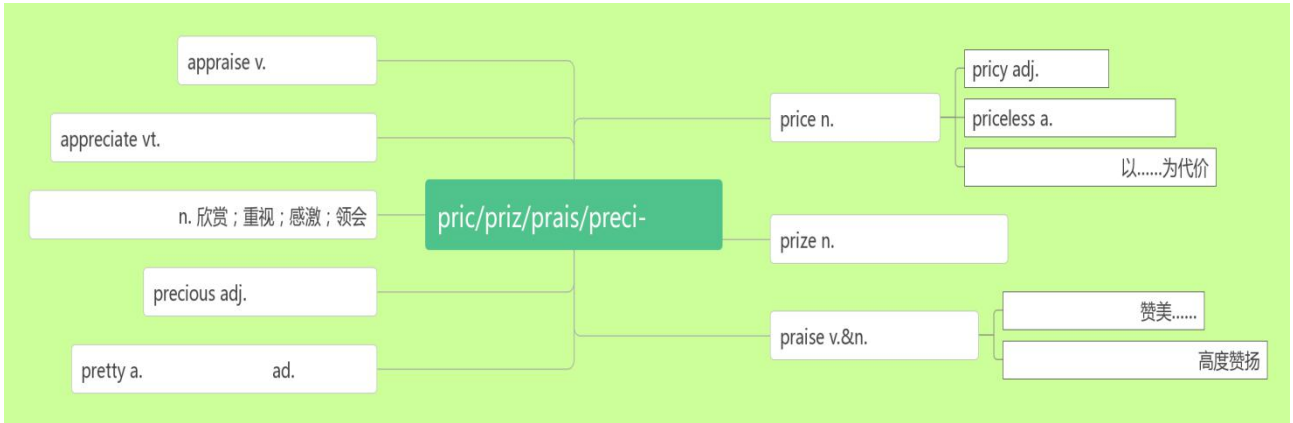
词根词缀: af(去)+fair(=fact,做): 要去做的事—— \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

30. appreciate /ə'pri:ʃieɪt /vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

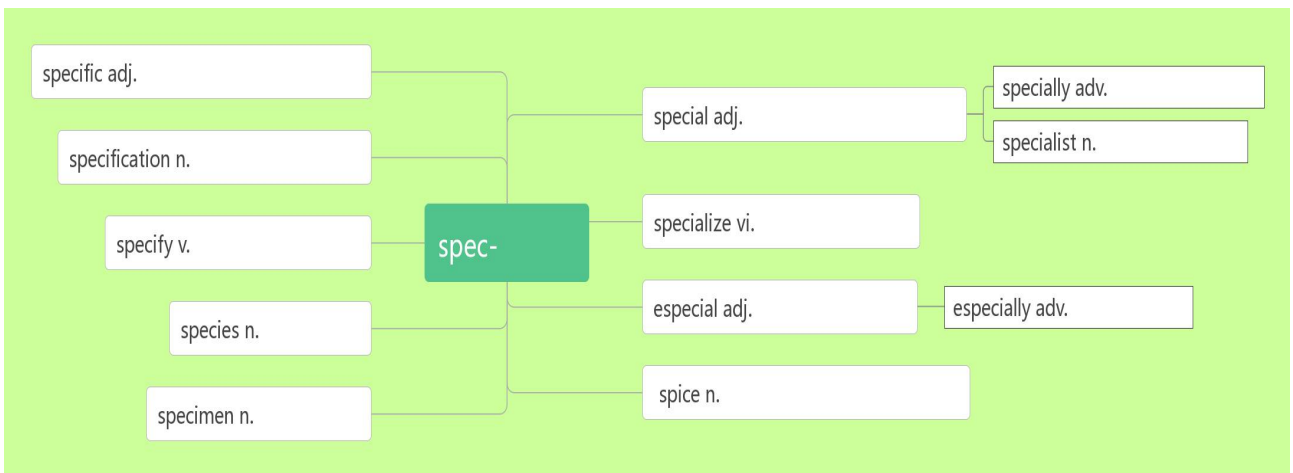
词根词缀: ap(去)+preci(价值)+ate(动词后缀): 去理解其中的价值—— \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 感激 (某人) 做某事

\_\_\_\_\_ 如果你能……, 我将感激不尽

\_\_\_\_\_ /ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃn/ n. 欣赏; 感激; 领会; 了解



31. specific/spə'sɪfɪk/adj. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_



32. struggle /'strʌgl/vi.& n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

音义相通：死抓勾 助记：他\_\_\_\_\_着死抓着吊车上的钩子才没有掉下去。

\_\_\_\_\_ 挣扎着站起来

\_\_\_\_\_ 为争取.....而奋斗

struggle against/with \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

33. tongue /tʌŋ/ n. 舌头；语言

音意相通：烫 助记：我舌头烫了，说语言说不清。

34. point of view \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

35. semester /sɪ'mest ə(r)/ n. 学期

破拆法：see(看)+mester(mister 先生，老师)：看到老师——\_\_\_\_\_

36. gas /gæs/ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

37. petrol /'petr əl/ n. \_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：烧\_\_\_\_\_排臭气。

38. subway /'sʌbweɪ/ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: sub-(下)+way(道路): 底下的道路—— \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

39. apartment / ə'pɑ:tmənt/ n. \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: apart-(分开)+ment(名词后缀): 隔开的一个个套间—— \_\_\_\_\_

40. pants /pænts/ n. [pl.] \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

41. beg /beg/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 对不起。(请再说一遍)

\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ 向某人乞求某物

\_\_\_\_\_ 乞求某物

\_\_\_\_\_ 乞求某人做某事

\_\_\_\_\_ /'begə(r)/ n. 乞丐

42. equal /'i:kwəl/ adj. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

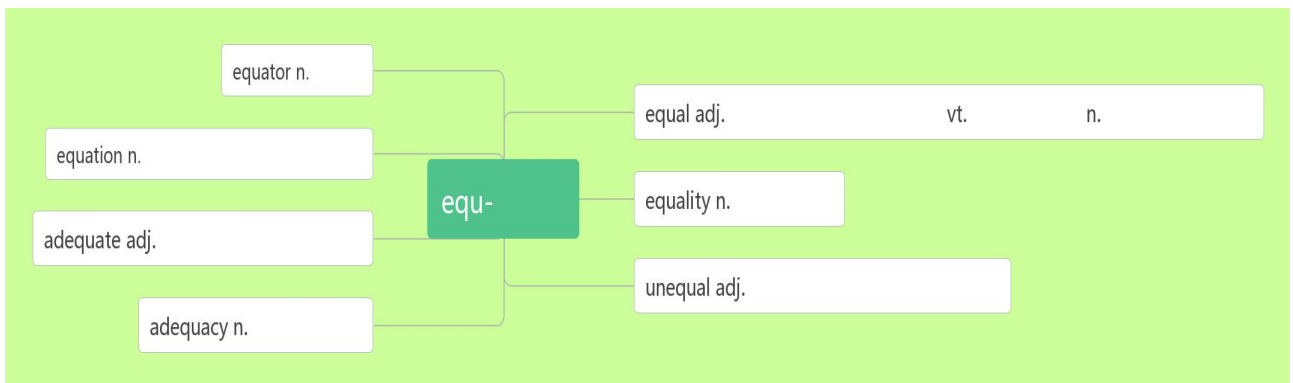
\_\_\_\_\_ 与.....相等; 能胜任.....

\_\_\_\_\_ /'i:kwəli/ adv. 平等地, 同样地; 均等地

\_\_\_\_\_ /i'kwɒləti/ n. 平等; 同等

\_\_\_\_\_ /ʌn'i:kwəl/ adj. 不平等的; 不相等的; 不胜任的

\_\_\_\_\_ /ʌn'i:kwəl/ adv. 不公平地; 不相等地



43. gap /gæp/ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 代沟

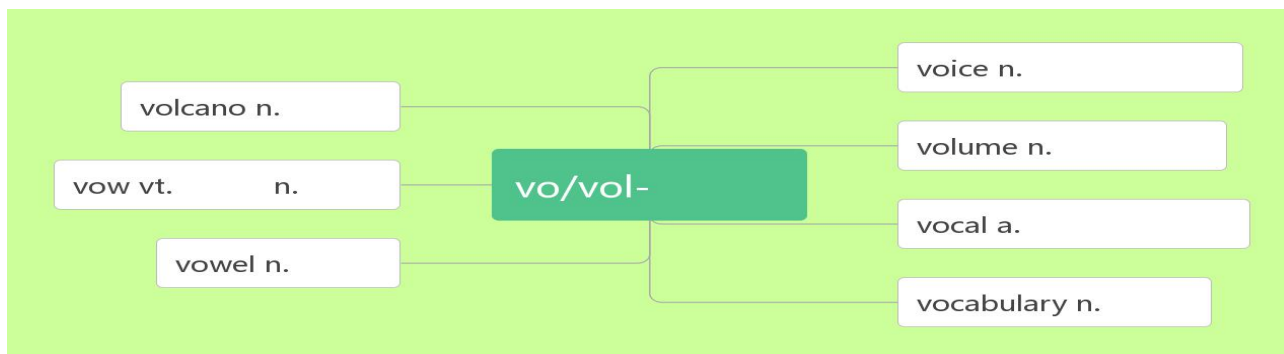
44. demand/ dɪ'mɑ:nd/ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 需求巨大

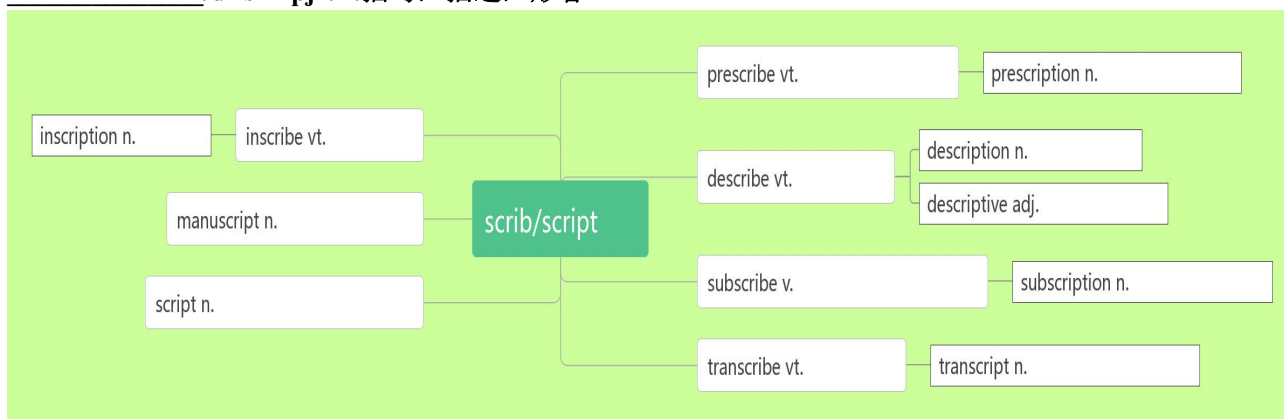
**demand + that** 从句 (从句中用“ \_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_ ”, \_\_\_\_\_ 常可省略)

45. vocabulary /və'kæbjʊləri/ n. \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: voc(发声)+abul(able 能够)+ary(名词后缀): 能够发出声音的语言单位—— \_\_\_\_\_



46. describe /dɪ'skraɪb/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪ'skrɪpʃn/n. 描写, 描述, 形容



47. relate /rɪ'leɪt/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 把 A 与 B 联系起来  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 与.....有关联  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 与..... 相关; 涉及; 谈到

