

# 把握语篇主线 探索解题技巧 提高完形得分

## ——以近三年浙江卷高考完形填空为例

上虞区城南中学 陶江英

# ● 解题原则：先完意，后完形

语篇特点：以小见大的写作手法



夹叙夹议的记叙文，在叙述中融入议论和抒情，通过叙事揭示人生哲理。



# 近三年完形填空语篇分析

年份	词数	体裁	故事内容	主题
2020.1	274	记叙文	作者是天生的盲人，小时候乱跑撞到了树，不但没有哭，反而爬起来继续跑，此后再也没有撞上这棵树。	不怕挫折，勇往直起，坚韧不拔
2019.6	267	记叙文	法国人巴蒂特斯为了提高人们对食物浪费现象的认识，历时三个月，从巴黎骑行到波兰首都华沙，一路上只吃被丢弃的食物。	唤起人们节约食物的意识
2018.11	262	记叙文	课堂上学生手指被卡在试管里，学生被送到秘书那里去救治，课堂上大家开始分享各自被卡的经历。	用同理心对待他人（学生）
2018.6	255	记叙文	作者中学时期时间紧迫但做事效率高，大学时期时间宽裕反而效率低。	充分利用时间



# ● 解题原则：先完意，后完形

**语篇特点：** 以小见大的写作手法

夹叙夹议的记叙文，在叙述中融入议论和抒情，通过叙事揭示人生哲理。

**选项特点：** 实词为主，虚词为辅

淡化语法知识，重在文意干扰



## 近三年完形填空考点分析

年份	动词（组）	名词	形容词	副词	介词词组	非谓语
2020. 1	11	7	1	/	1	/
2019. 6	7	5	4	3	/	1
2018. 11	6	6	2	/	1	5
2018. 6	5	5	4	1	1	4



## ● 解题步骤:

**Step 1: Go through the passage**



**Step 2: Read carefully and  
choose the answers**



**Step 3: Review and check**

读



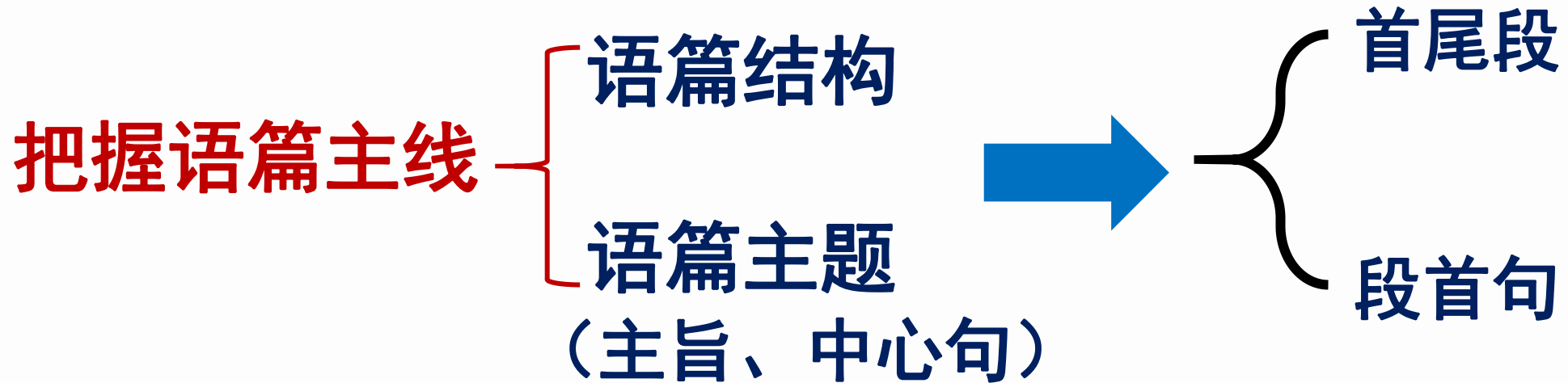
填



读



# Step 1: Go through the passage



# ● 把握语篇主线 (2020年1月浙江卷)

I was born legally blind. Of all the stories of my early childhood, the one about a 36 is my mother's favorite.

topic  
sentence

I was only two when the 37 occurred. We had just arrived home from a trip. Mom lifted me out of the car and 38 to speak to the driver. I took advantage of my brief 39 to dash across the lawn(草坪) - and hit a large maple tree! I was running so fast that I bounced off the trunk and 40 on my backside. Mom 41 me to start crying, but I just sat there for a minute. Then I 42 myself up and kept right on going. Mom always 43 here that, as many times as I 44 across the lawn after that, I never again 45 into that tree.

story

Mom loves to use this story as an 46. It reminds her that children don't enter life 47 to take risks or unwilling to 48 again when they fall down. She never wanted me to lose that 49 as I grew older. When I 50 my major life decisions, I was still that little girl tearing full-speed across the lawn. I studied abroad and later moved away from my parents' home to look for a 51. Through years of 52, I have become a respected teacher in a school serving high-need students.

We are almost certain to get 53 at some point during the process of achieving our goal. When that happens, don't sit in the grass and 54. Just get up and keep on going. It will all be worth it 55.

conclusion

## Step 2: Read carefully and choose the answers

### ● 解题技巧1: 关注“复现”和“同现”提示

事实上，完形填空：

从头到尾充满了**暗示**

即使是猜，也要猜得**有理有据**



## ● 复现

复现是一种词汇衔接手段，它通过**原词**、**同（近）义词**、**反义词**、**上义词**、**下义词**、**同根词**等形式，**重复出现**来表达某一概念，使整篇文章上下连贯，有机地衔接在一起。

**colour** red white black green

care  
careful/careless  
carefully/carelessly  
carefulness/carelessness



# ● 原词复现

2020年1月浙江卷 (36, 54)

...I was born legally blind. Of all the stories of my early childhood, the one about a **tree** is my mother's favorite.

...I took advantage of my brief 39 to dash across the lawn(草坪) - and hit a large maple tree! I was running so fast that I bounced off the trunk and 40 on my backside. Mom 41 me to start crying, but...

...When that happens, don't sit in the grass and **cry**. Just get up and keep on going.

- |   |               |  |   |
|---|---------------|--|---|
| 36. A. trip                                       | B. race       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. tree    | D. driver                                       |
| 39. A. delay                                      | B. absence    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. freedom | D. rest   |
| 40. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. landed | B. slept      | C. laughed                                     | D. wept   |
| 41. A. promised                                   | B. encouraged | C. allowed                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D. expected |
| 54. A. play                                       | B. relax      | C. dream                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D. cry      |



# ● 原词复现

## 2019年6月浙江卷 (39)

There are lots of **ways** to raise awareness for a cause. Usually, the 36 the idea is, the more it gets noticed. And that's precisely why one 37 Frenchman has caught our attention.

Baptiste Dubanchet is biking across Europe, **surviving 38 on discarded (丢弃) food**. The three-month, 1 900-mile journey from Paris to Warsaw is Dubanchet's **way** of raising awareness of food waste in Europe and throughout the world.

### 近义词词复现

- |                              |                  |                    |                 |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 36. A. cleverer              | B. older         | C. <b>stranger</b> | D. simpler      |
| 37. <b>A. garbage-eating</b> | B. sports-loving | C. food-wasting    | D. law-breaking |
| 38. A. secretly              | B. finally       | C. <b>entirely</b> | D. probably     |
| 39. A. purpose               | <b>✓ B. way</b>  | C. opinion         | D. dream        |



## ● 原词复现

2018年11月浙江卷 (44, 49)

To get the students back in order, I 43 my own story of getting my **knee** stuck between the rails of a balcony. Same kind of curiosity, I remembered 45 then how far I could thrust(塞) my **knee** between the rails. Inch by inch, I kept 46 and before I knew it, my knee was stuck and 47 before my eyes and in front of lots of 48 at a popular Las Vegas hotel!

Hearing my **story**, many students followed with their own **stories** of heads, arms, fingers stuck in places they shouldn't 50 . . .

- |                      |   |  |              |
|----------------------|---|--|--------------|
| 43. <b>A. shared</b> | B. wrote                                    | C. read  | D. heard     |
| 44. A. head          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. knee | C. arm   | D. foot      |
| 45. A. calculating   | B. explaining                               | <b>C. wondering</b>                            | D. reporting |
| 49. A. findings      | B. conclusions                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. stories | D. news      |



# ● 同 (近) 义词复现

2020年1月浙江卷 (37, 42)

sth that happens, especially unusual or unpleasant(事情)

I was born legally blind. Of all the **stories** of my early childhood, **the one** about a 36 is my mother's favorite.

I was only two when the **incident** occurred. ... Then I **picked** myself up and kept right on going. ...

... When that happens, don't sit in the grass and 54. Just **get up** and keep on going.

to stand up again after falling down (跌倒后)爬起来

- |   |   |            |            |
|---|---|------------|------------|
| 36. A. trip   | B. race                                       | C. tree    | D. driver  |
| 37. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. incident | B. change                                     | C. illness | D. problem |
| 42. A. woke   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. picked | C. warmed  | D. gave    |
| 54. A. play   | B. relax                                      | C. dream   | D. cry     |



# ● 同 (近) 义词复现

2020年1月浙江卷 (44, 45)

...I took advantage of my brief 39 to **dash** across the lawn(草坪) - and **hit** a large maple tree! I was **running** so fast that I bounced off the trunk and 40 on my backside. ...Mom always 43 here that, as many times as I **zoomed** across the lawn after that, I never again **crashed** into that tree.  
 ...When I 50 my major life decisions, I was still that little girl **tearing** full-speed across the lawn...

- |                       |             |                   |                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 39. A. delay          | B. absence  | <b>C. freedom</b> | D. rest          |
| 40. <b>A. landed</b>  | B. slept    | C. laughed        | D. wept          |
| 43. <b>A. adds</b>    | B. replies  | C. admits         | D. supposes      |
| 44. A. drove          | B. lived    | C. stood          | <b>D. zoomed</b> |
| 45. <b>A. crashed</b> | B. broke    | C. climbed        | D. looked        |
| 50. A. regretted      | B. reviewed | <b>C. made</b>    | D. explained     |



# ● 同（近）义词复现

2020年1月浙江卷（47, 53）

Mom loves to use this story as an 46. It reminds her that children don't enter life **afraid** to take risks or **unwilling** to 48 again when they **fall down**....

We are almost certain to get **knocked down** at some point during the process of achieving our goal....

- |                 |                   |   |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|
| 46. A. answer   | <b>B. example</b> | C. excuse   | D. order        |
| 47. A. able     | B. ashamed        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. afraid       | D. anxious      |
| 48. A. ask      | B. share          | C. learn  | <b>D. try</b>   |
| 53. A. mixed up | B. fed up         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. knocked down | D. settled down |



# ● 同 (近) 义词复现

## 2019年6月浙江卷 (41, 43)

As you can 40, the trip is no piece of cake. While restaurants throw away tons of food each year, much of it remains inaccessible because of 42 garbage containers, health regulations, or business policies. Only about one in ten places offered him food that would otherwise be discarded. For legal 44, most restaurants have a policy against 45 food waste. “Some people have even 46 their jobs by giving me food,” Dubanchet said.

40. A. observe

B. imagine

C. suggest

D. remember

41. A. store

B. cook

C. shop for

D. throw away

42. A. locked

B. damaged

C. connected

D. abandoned

43. A. bought

B. offered

C. ordered

D. sold

44. A. reasons

B. rights

C. fees

D. aids

45. A. begging for

B. giving away

C. hiding

D. causing

46. A. did

B. kept

C. accepted

D. risked

# ● 反义词复现

## 2019年6月浙江卷 (48)

What's 47 interesting is the attitude various cities have toward Dubanchet's cause. Berlin has been **the easiest** while **the most difficult** was the Czech town of Pilsen. There, he had to 49 at some 50 different stores or restaurants before finding food. The 50 is all the more serious when you consider the 51 exercise required to bike from France to Poland.

- |  |            |                 |            |
|--|------------|-----------------|------------|
| 47. A. hardly                                      | B. usually | C. particularly | D. merely  |
| 48. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. easiest | B. nearest | C. biggest      | D. richest |
| 49. A. work  | B. shout   | C. ask          | D. jump    |



# ● 上下义词复现

## 2020年1月浙江卷 (51)

...When I 50 my major life decisions, I was still that little girl tearing full-speed across the lawn. I studied abroad and later moved away from my parents' home to look for a **job**. Through years of 52, I have become a respected teacher in a school serving high-need students.

50. A. regretted

B. reviewed

**C. made**

D. explained

51.  A. job

B. friend

C. fortune

D. house

52. A. memories

**B. efforts**

C. research

D. experience



## ● 同现

同现也是一种词汇衔接手段，指**意义上相互联系**的**单词同时出现**在同一语篇中，以确保语篇的和谐性、得体性。最常见的有**逻辑同现**、**结构同现**。

- 逻辑同现（关注信号词，如but, and, so, since等）
- 结构同现（固定搭配）



## ● 逻辑同现 (关注信号词)

2020年1月浙江卷 (41)

I was running so fast that I bounced off the trunk and 40 on my backside. Mom **expected** me to start crying, **but I just** sat there for a minute.

- |                      |               |            |                      |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|
| 40. <b>A. landed</b> | B. slept      | C. laughed | D. wept              |
| 41. A. promised      | B. encouraged | C. allowed | <b>✓ D. expected</b> |



# ● 逻辑同现 (关注信号词)

## 2018年6月浙江卷 (48)

When I got into **college**, things 40 ....

One day I 46 a former classmate of mine who was 47 a lot of money running a sideline(副业). **Since** his regular job was **boring**, I asked him why he just didn't do his sideline full-time. He said without the job, he would 49 have too much time and would just do what I did back in 50.

原词复现

- |                   |                   |   |                  |
|-------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|
| 40. A. happend    | B. repeated       | <b>C. changed</b>                                       | D. mattered      |
| 46. <b>A. met</b> | B. helped         | C. treated  | D. hired         |
| 47. A. raising    | B. wasting        | C. demanding  | <b>D. making</b> |
| 48. A. safe       | B. important      | C. boring   | D. rewarding     |
| 49. A. luckily    | B. hardly         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C. hopefully</b> | <b>D. simply</b> |
| 50. A. childhood  | <b>B. college</b> | C. town   | D. business      |



# ● 结构同现 (固定搭配)

2020年1月浙江卷 (40, 50)

...I was running so fast that I bounced off the trunk and **landed** on my backside...

→ 屁股

to come to the ground after falling(跌落)

...When I **made** my major life decisions, I was still that little girl tearing full-speed across the lawn...

40.  A. landed

B. slept

C. laughed

D. wept

50. A. regretted

B. reviewed

C. made

D. explained



## ● 结构同现 (固定搭配)

2018年6月浙江卷 (38, 44, 47)

I 37 back in high school I spent most of my day at school since I also **played** a team **sport**. By the time I got home,

...I was performing this action of waiting until it later became a 43. Once that happened, I just kept **pushed** my studying further and further **back** in my day.

One day I 46 a former classmate of mine who was **making** a lot of **money** running a sideline(副业).

- |                        |            |               |                    |
|------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 37. <b>A. remember</b> | B. admit   | C. understand | D. expect          |
| 38. A. watched         | B. loved.  | C. coached    | <b>D. played</b>   |
| 43. A. burden          | B. relief  | C. risk       | <b>✓ D. habit</b>  |
| 44. A. pushing         | B. taking  | C. setting    | D. calling         |
| 46. <b>✓ A. met</b>    | B. helped  | C. treated    | <b>✓ D. hired</b>  |
| 47. A. raising         | B. wasting | C. demanding  | <b>✓ D. making</b> |



# ● 解题技巧2：了解生活常识和文化背景

## 2019年6月浙江卷（42）

As you can 40, the trip is no piece of cake. While restaurants 41 tons of food each year, much of it remains inaccessible because of **locked** garbage containers, health regulations, or business policies.

- |                      |                   |              |                      |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 40. A. observe       | <b>B. imagine</b> | C. suggest   | D. remember          |
| 41. A. store         | B. cook           | C. shop for  | <b>D. throw away</b> |
| 42. <b>A. locked</b> | B. damaged        | C. connected | D. abandoned         |



## ● 解题技巧3：结合语篇主旨选题

2020年1月浙江卷（49）

...She never wanted me to lose that **toughness** as I grew older.

We are almost certain to get 53 at some point during the process of achieving our goal. When that happens, don't sit in the grass and 54. Just get up and keep on going. It will all be worth it 55.

49. A. honesty

B. toughness

C. kindness

D. curiosity

53. A. mixed up

B. fed up

**C. knocked down**

D. settled down

54. A. play

B. relax

C. dream

**D. cry**

55. A. all at once

**B. in the end**

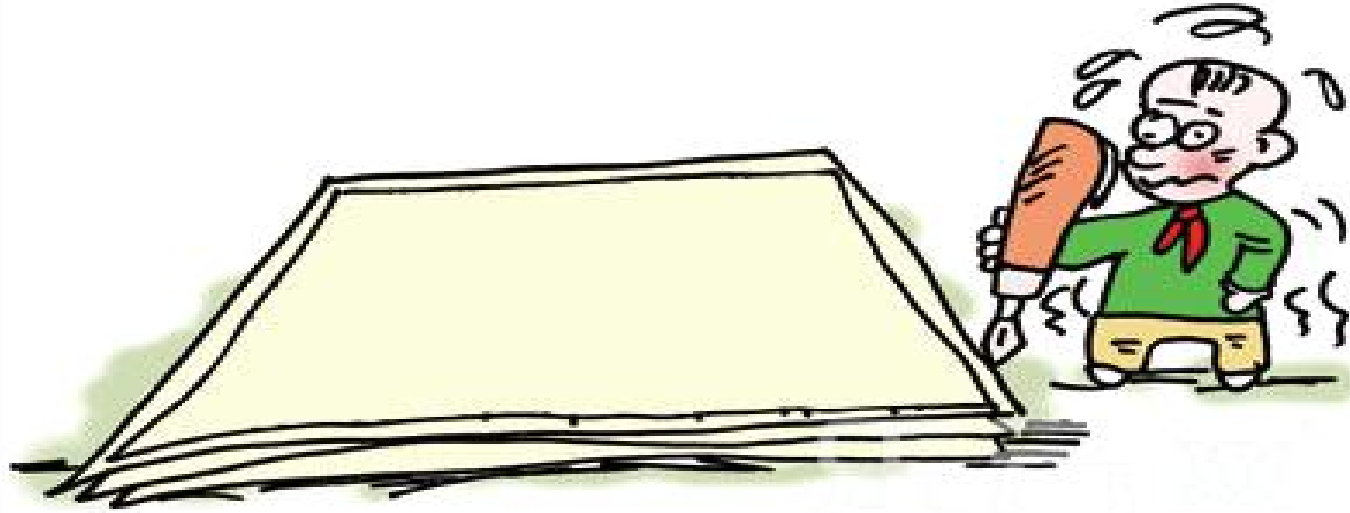
C. in either case

D. as a result



# Remember

**Step 3: Review and check**



**Practice makes perfect!**



## ● 备考建议：

1. 熟悉3500个考纲词汇，适当分类归纳整理；
2. 掌握解题技巧，常练习；
3. 充分利用好完形填空的语篇。

词  
短语  
句子  
段落  
语篇



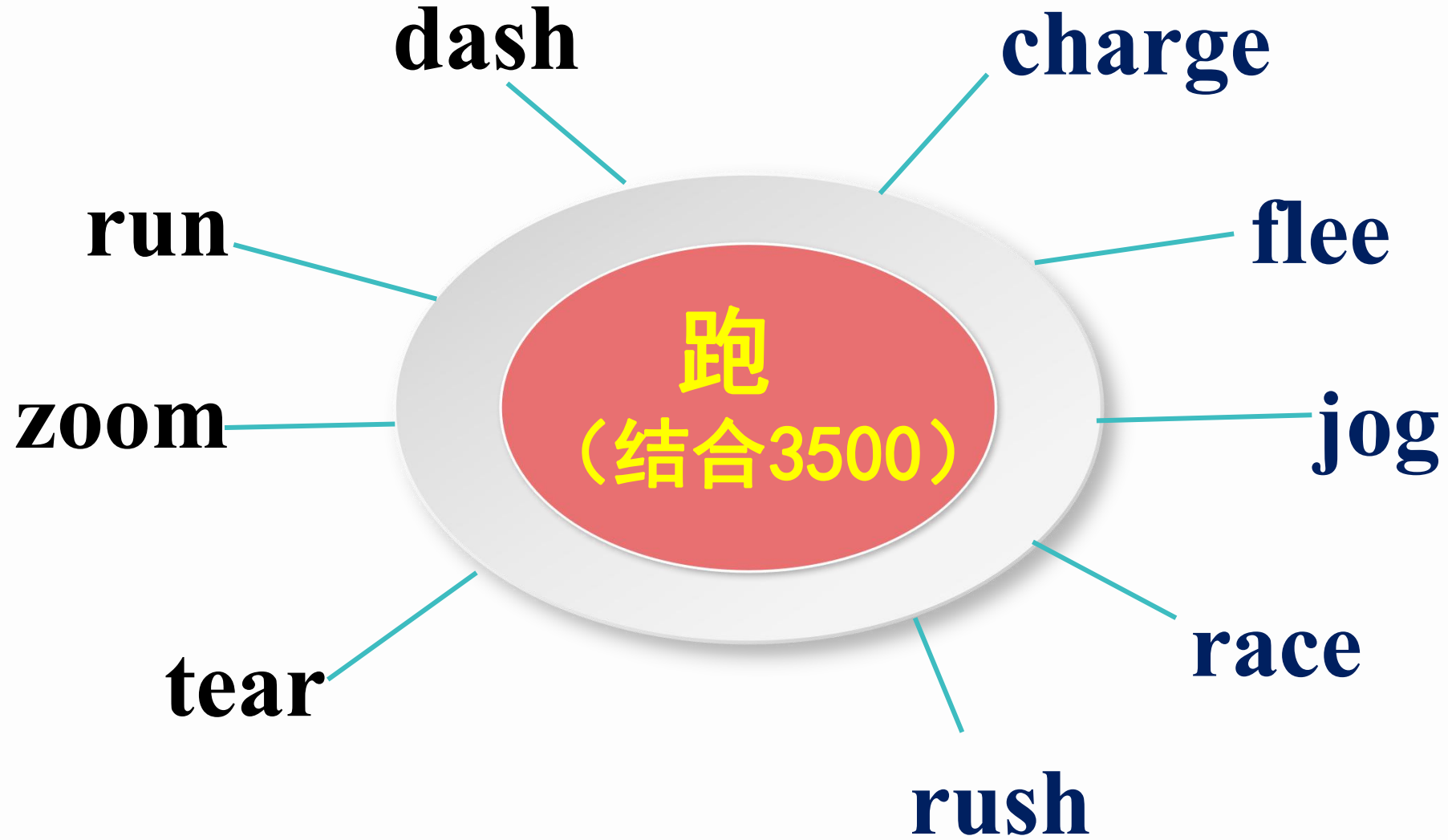
# ● 2020年1月浙江卷

I was born legally blind. Of all the **stories** of my early childhood, the one about a **tree** is my mother's favorite.

I was only two when the **incident** occurred. We had just arrived home from a trip. Mom lifted me out of the car and **turned** to speak to the driver. I took advantage of my brief **freedom** to **dash** across the lawn(草坪) - and **hit** a large maple tree! I was **running** so fast that I bounced off the trunk and **landed** on my **backside**. Mom **expected** me to start **crying**, but I just sat there for a minute. Then I **picked** myself up and kept right on going. Mom always **adds** here that, as many times as I **zoomed** across the lawn after that, I never again **crashed** into that tree.

Mom loves to use this story as an **example** that reminds her that children don't enter life **afraid** to take risks or **unwilling** to **try** again when they **fall down**. She never wanted me to lose that **toughness** as I grew older. When I **made** my major life **decisions**, I was still that little girl **tearing** full-speed across the lawn. I studied abroad and later moved away from my parents' home to look for a **job**. Through years of **efforts** I have become a respected teacher in a school serving high-need students.

**knocked down**  
We are almost certain to get **knocked down** at some point during the process of achieving our goal. When that happens, don't sit in the grass and **cry**. Just **get up** and keep on going. It will all be worth it **in the end**.



## ● pick up

**pick oneself up:** to stand up again after falling down (跌倒后)爬起来

1. It's easy to **pick up** the novel coronavirus without wearing masks outside. 得到, 感染
2. Sales will **pick up** when the novel coronavirus epidemic comes to an end. 好转, 改善
3. I'll **pick you up** at the airport when you fly to China. (用车) 接送
4. Tom **picked up** some Chinese when travelling in China. (偶然) 学会
5. We were able to **pick up** the BBC World Service. 接收 (信号、图像等)
6. Mom likes to **pick up** bargains. (廉价地) 买到
7. Let's **pick up** where we stopped yesterday. 继续
8. During the winter holiday, I have to cook, wash and **pick up** after the kids. 收拾, 整理

- **解题原则：** 先完意，后完形
- **解题步骤：** 读 → 填 → 读
- **解题技巧：**
  - 关注“复现”和“同现”提示
  - 了解生活常识和文化背景
  - 结合语篇主旨选题
- **备考建议：**
  1. 熟悉3500个考纲词汇，适当分类归纳整理；
  2. 掌握解题技巧，常练习；
  3. 充分利用好完形填空的语篇。



Wish you success!

Thank you!