

## 高一年级英语学科限时作业（B）

### 参考答案

#### 第一节 听力（每题 1 分，20 分）

1-5. BABCC      6-10. ACBBC      11.-15. ABCAB      16-20. CCBAC

#### 第二节 阅读理解（每题 2 分，30 分）

21-23. CAD      24-26. DDB      27-30. CDBC      31-35. CEABF

#### 第三节 完形填空（每题 1.5 分，30 分）

36-40. BAADC      41-45. DDCBC      46-50. ACBDB      51-55. ACBDD

#### 第四节 语法填空（每题 1.5 分，15 分）

56. Living      57. greatest      58. wrote      59. on      60. were invented  
61. stories      62. Although/Though      63. personal      64. a      65. where

**\*时态、拼写、大小写均算错**

#### 第五节 完成句子（每题 2 分，10 分）

66. (must) have apologized to them for his rudeness/have made an apology to them for his being rude **(must have done 1 分/其他 1 分)**

67. finished/completed, we are permitted to play outside/mom permitted us to play outside  
**(finished/completed 1 分/permit 用法 1 分)**

68. getting away with lying/telling lies/telling a lie/lies  
**(getting away with 1 分/telling lies/lying/lies 1 分)**

69. benefit/be of great benefit/be beneficial to

70. so balanced a diet that /such a balanced diet that; losing weight  
**(前后半句各 1 分)**

**\*打分区间：0/1/2，尽量不要出现 0.5**

#### 第六节 写作

略

### B

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇说明文。介绍了墨西哥城中能吸收空气中的污染物来净化周围空气的广告牌和它的发明者 Daan Roosegaarde。

24. D 细节理解题

**【关键句】**Since the heavily-polluted Mexican city is located in a valley where there is very little space for trees or greenery, the billboards are considered a revolutionary new tool for urban health.  
(第三段第一句)

译文：污染严重的墨西哥城坐落在山谷中，没有多少空间可以用来绿化，所以这种广告板就被视为改善城市环境的创造性工具。

**【解题思路】**根据关键句可知，墨西哥城坐落在山谷中，地形限制了绿化面积。故选 D。

25. D 细节理解题

**【关键句】**“I am really proud to see them go from academic research to a real project. I do not believe in utopia—a perfect solution—but protopia: step-by-step improving reality.”(第四段第二句)

译文：看到这些大学生从学术研究走向应用项目，我真的很自豪。我不相信每个问题会有完美的解决方案，但至少问题可以一步步慢慢解决。

**【解题思路】**根据关键句可知，Daan Roosegaarde 看到这些大学生把书本知识运用到现实问题的解决中，他很自豪。故选 D。

23. B 主旨大意题

**【解题思路】**该题问文章合适的标题。通读全文可知，本文介绍了墨西哥城中能吸收空气中的污染物来净化周围空气的广告牌。故选 B。

**【长难句分析】**Since the heavily-polluted Mexican city is located in a valley where there is very little space for trees or greenery, the billboards are considered a revolutionary new tool for urban health. (第三段第一句)

译文：污染严重的墨西哥城坐落在山谷中，没有多少空间可以用来绿化，所以这种广告版就被视为改善城市环境的创造性的工具。

**【分析】**本句为复合句。since 引导了原因状语从句，句中又有 where 引导的定语从句，先行词是 valley，在从句中作地点状语。the billboards 引导的是该句的主句。

**【文章大意】**本文讲了跑步作为一项锻炼的好处。

31. C

**【解题思路】**根据前文“跑步这种运动形式非常好。”可知，下文会讲跑步好在哪里。再根据下文“You also do not need a bunch of fancy equipment...”中“also”可知，前一句也是在讲跑步的好处，并且句式也应该是“You do not need...”。故选 C。

32. E

**【解题思路】**根据前文“最后，跑步不像其他群体性运动，你不需要依赖他人”可知，下文会顺接讲这个好处。E项“这就意味着跑步很容易根据你的安排来定”。故选 E。

33. A

**【解题思路】**本题考查段落首句的作用。段落首句一般为过渡句或主题句。通读本段可知，这一段都在讲跑步的好处。A项“跑步可以给你带来诸多好处”符合题意。故选 A。

34. B

**【解题思路】**根据前文“跑步对精神状态也有好处”可知，下文会讲该种好处。再结合下文“跑步会让你的内啡肽分泌增加……”，可知 B项“事实上，‘跑嗨了’这个表达是有道理的”。故选 B。

35. F

**【解题思路】**本题放在最后一段末句。通读全文可知，本文主要是在讲跑步的好处，最后一段作者发出了倡议，F项符合题意。故选 F。

**【长难句分析】**Running helps increase your level of endorphins, which are chemicals that relieve pain and make you more relaxed.

译文：跑步会让你的内啡肽上升，这是一种可以减轻痛苦、使人放松的化学物质。

**【分析】**这是一个主从复合句，running helps increase your level of endorphins 是主句，which 引导非限制性定语从句，先行词是 endorphins。that 引导限制性定语从句，先行词是 chemicals。

**【文章大意】**这是一篇记叙文。讲述了退伍老兵 Jamie Willis 利用用过的圣诞树制作拐杖送给其他人的暖心故事。

36. B 考查动词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文可知，Jamie Willis 呼吁人们把用过的圣诞树捐出来，他二次利用来

做拐杖。donate 意为“捐献”。选 B。

37. A 考查名词辨析

【解题思路】见上题。cane 意为“拐杖”。故选 A。

38. A 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】根据文章可知，Jamie Willis 是一位退伍老兵，所以他在军队里服役了 8 年。serve 意为“参军、服务”。故选 A。

39. D 考查副词辨析

【解题思路】根据前文“a 100% disabled veteran”可知，Jamie Willis 是完全及永久残疾，所以完全不能参加工作。故选 D。

40. C 考查形容词辨析

【解题思路】根据 42 题前“cool-looking handmade canes”可知，原来发给他的拐杖应该是既不好看又不稳当。ugly 意为“丑陋的”。故选 C。

41. D 考查名词辨析

【解题思路】根据上文“ugly and unstable”可知，VA 发给退伍军人的拐杖有不少问题，所以 Jamie Willis 才会自己动手制作拐杖。故选 D。

42. D 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】根据下文可知，Free Canes for Veterans 这个组织会分发既好看又实用的拐杖给退伍军人。relate 意为“与……有关”。故选 D。

43. C 考查动词词组辨析

【解题思路】根据文章可知，Jamie Willis 与 Free Canes for Veterans 这个组织的负责人联系了。reach out to 意为“与……联系”。故选 C。

44. B 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】根据下文可知，Jamie Willis 想自己制作拐杖，而 Oscar Morris 很乐意帮这个忙。故选 B。

45. C 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】见上题。

46. A 考查名词辨析

【解题思路】根据下文“Since opening the shop...”可知，Jamie Willis 和 Oscar Morris 合作开了家这个组织的分支。branch 意为“分支、分部”。故选 A。

47. C 考查形容词辨析

【解题思路】根据文章可知，不制作拐杖的话他会整天在家里自怨自艾。sorry 意为“遗憾的、悲伤的”。故选 C。

48. B 考查名词辨析

【解题思路】根据下文可知，Jamie Willis 想尽自己的绵薄之力来帮助他人，所以做这件事纯属善意。故选 B。

49. D 考查名词辨析

【解题思路】根据下上文知，现在圣诞季已经过去了，Jamie Willis 呼吁人们把用过的圣诞树捐出来二次利用做成拐杖。故选 D。

50. B 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】见上题。

51. A 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】根据下 take sb some time to do 可知，Jamie Willis 做一根拐杖通常需要一天。故选 A。

52. C 考查动词辨析

【解题思路】根据下文可知，做完后他会包装好，然后运送给需要的退伍老兵。package 意为“包装”。故选 C。

53. B 考查形容词辨析

【解题思路】根据文章可知，除了给退伍老兵，Jamie Willis 也很乐意把拐杖送给任何有需要的残疾人。故选 B。

54. D 考查名词辨析

【解题思路】根据下文可知，一个机构已经捐赠了 400 棵，社区成员捐赠了额外的 100 棵，所以都很支持他的事业。故选 D。

55. D 考查形容词辨析

【解题思路】见上题。

【长难句分析】After serving in the US Army for 8 years, Jamie Willis returned home as a 100% disabled veteran who was completely unable to work. (第二段第一句)

译文：在美国军队服了 8 年兵役后，Jamie Willis 退伍的时候已经是完全及永久残疾，无法参加工作。

【分析】这是一个复合句。After 引导了时间状语。主句是 Jamie Willis returned home as a 100% disabled veteran, who 引导限制性定语从句，先行词是 veteran。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了英国著名的文学家、诗人和剧作家莎士比亚。

56. living 考查非谓语动词

【解题思路】根据句意可知，句子的动词是 wrote，故此空需填入非谓语动词，逻辑主语是 he，表示主动关系，应用 doing 形式。故填 living。

57. greatest 考查形容词比较等级

【解题思路】根据句意可知，莎士比亚是最伟大的剧作家，根据空格前的定冠词 the 可知，此处应填入最高级。great 的最高级是 greatest。故填 greatest。

58. wrote 考查动词的时态

【解题思路】根据题意可知，莎士比亚的创作已经被翻译成了多种语言。“创作”这个动作应该发生在过去，所以要填 write 的过去时。故填 wrote。

59. on 考查介词

【解题思路】根据句意，很多电影和百老汇音乐剧都是基于莎士比亚的戏剧的。be based on 意为“基于”。故填 on。

60. were invented 考查动词的时态与语态

【解题思路】根据句意可知，我们现在用的很多单词和短语是由莎士比亚发明的。主语和 invent 之间为被动关系，再根据时间状语 at that time 可知应该填 invent 的过去式的被动语态。故填 were invented。

61. stories 考查名词单复数

【解题思路】由句意可知，此处应填入 story 的复数形式。故填 stories。

62. Although/Though 考查连词

【解题思路】根据句意，尽管莎士比亚很有名，但我们对他的生平知之甚少。故填 Though 或 Although。

63. personal 考查词性转换

【解题思路】根据句意，莎士比亚的日常生活还是个谜，可知此处应填入 person 的形容词。故填 personal。

64. a 考查冠词

【解题思路】根据句意可知，他最后成了一位有钱有名的作家。writer 为可数名词，需加冠词 a。故填 a。

65. where 考查定语从句

【解题思路】根据句意可知，莎士比亚在伦敦获得了成功，成为了有名的演员、导演和剧作家。此处 where 表地点，在从句中做时间状语。故填 where。

【长难句分析】Hundreds of words and phrases we use every day were invented by him at that time—words like cold-blooded.（第二段第四句）

译文：我们用的几百个单词和词组是由莎士比亚创造的，比如“冷血”这个单词。

【分析】这是一个主从复合句，主语是 hundreds of words and phrases，谓语动词是 were invented, we use 是一句定语从句，先行词是 words and phrases, 先行词 that 省略了。words like cold-blooded 是一个同位语，用来进一步解释 words and phrases。

听力材料

材料 1

M: Lidia, what time is it? My watch doesn't work.

W: It's a quarter to two. Oh, my God, the class is about to begin in five minutes.

材料 2

W: Ladies and gentlemen, please fasten your seat belt, and we'll take off soon.

M: Excuse me. Would you like to tell me how to operate?

材料 3

W: Mr. Smith, here's the schedule for this week. On Monday, there's an appointment with the doctor. Your meeting with the board is on Tuesday afternoon. From Wednesday on, you will fly to France to attend a lecture...

M: Ok, I'll go through it in detail later.

材料 4

W: I'm sorry, sir, we don't seem to have a reservation for you.

M: But this morning my wife told me my secretary had reserved a room for me. I'll call her to check it out.

材料 5

W: Excuse me, I want to buy a bus ticket to New York. Here is 20 dollars.

M: I'm sorry, madam, the rate has gone up by 3 dollars this month and you'll have to pay another 3 dollars for safety insurance.

M: Ok, here is the money.

材料 6

W: Hello, Tom. This is Janney. Would you like to go on a hike with me This Sunday?

M: I'd love to, but I've promised my parents to help my sister move house this weekend?

W: Where will she move to?

M: Washington.

W: Washington? That's a long way from here.

M: She gets a nice job there. The salary is so good that she couldn't turn it down.

W: Ok, let's reschedule for another time.

M: OK, I'll call you as soon as I come back.

#### 材料 7

M: I've heard that you are an expert in stamp-collecting.

W: I'm really flattered. But I have collected stamps for more than ten years. Many people think it is very dull, but it provides daily pleasure for me.

M: Ten years? That's amazing! I used to collect stamps when I was twelve. But two years later I felt that it wasn't interesting enough and then stopped.

W: How did you collect stamps then?

M: Well, I bought new ones from the post office. How about you?

W: Just as you did. I used to buy new ones, and collect all kinds of beautiful stamps. But several years ago, I narrowed down my collection to one area, that is, environmental protection. I have been collecting stamps, whether native or foreign ones.

M: Hobbies create experts. Now I understand its meaning.

#### 材料 8

M: Congratulations, Helen! I heard you won the first place in the piano competition! Your performance was the best, and you definitely deserve it. Have you decided how will you spend the money in the coming summer holiday?

W: Not yet. I'm thinking of going on a trip to Vienna, a paradise for music lovers. How about you, Rick? Any plans for the summer vacation?

M: Yes, I'm planning to work on the coming math competition through e-learning. I could have gone to the countryside with my parents, but I am really interested in working on difficult problems.

W: Good for you! But isn't it a little boring for the long holiday?

M: They say interest is the best teacher. I think it will be funny and challenging.

W: Ok, have a great time!

M: The same to you!

#### 材料 9

W: It is reported that there is a strong link between what a person eats and cancer, and that vitamins could reduce a person's chance of developing cancer.

M: Yes. I've heard a little about the report, too. Would you tell me more about it?

W: About thirty thousand people between the ages of 40 to 69 took part in the study. They were from the northern central part of Britain.

M: Why were these people chosen?

W: Because people there have an extremely high rate of cancer of stomach.

M: How was the study conducted?

W: Researchers divided those into eight groups. Seven of the groups received different mixtures of vitamins and minerals daily for six years.

M: Then what was the result?

W: Certain forms of vitamins and minerals are believed to prevent damage to cells caused by cancer-causing substances. Researchers reported a 13 percent drop in cancer rates in those who took vitamin.

M: It's so incredible that vitamins can work this wonder. Then from now on I'll eat more foods rich in necessary vitamins.

#### 材料 10

Welcome to this weekend's course at Helvellyn Hall. I'm James and I'll be coaching those of you who have chosen the water-skiing lessons. First of all, I just give you some basic information. All meals will be taken in the dining room. We don't require you to wash up after your meals, or clean the tables, but we'd be grateful if you could return all dishes to the kitchen after finishing eating. You have already got the program for the weekend. However, I'm afraid there's a little problem with tomorrow morning's sailing as the instructor is not available on Saturday this week. I'm sorry about this but those of you who wanted to try your hand at sailing are able to do so on Sunday morning instead. Now you could join the field walking group tomorrow morning and go horse riding tomorrow afternoon. There's another change. Tomorrow evening, as you know, we'll have a special dinner followed by some Scottish country dancing. The music, however, is not going to be provided by a disco as advertised, but by the well-known Scottish folk group called the Mountain Men. Surely, you'll enjoy yourselves.