

Unit 5 Book 2 导案

I. Fill in the blanks with proper words:

1. energy

More wind power stations will spring up to meet the demand for clean _____.(2019 江苏)

为了满足清洁能源的需求，更多的风力发电站将拔地而起。

No one will ever know what mix of talent, ambition, _____ and luck made Dickens such a singular writer.(2018 浙江)

没有人知道是什么样的天赋、抱负、精力和运气使狄更斯成为如此非凡的作家。

Running is cheap,easy and it's always _____.(2018 全国 I) 跑步既便宜又简单，而且充满活力。

I think it's really important that the people you're working with are as committed to the same goal as you are, so you can support each other and keep each other _____.(2009 浙江) 我认为和你一起工作的人都和你一样致力于同一个目标是非常重要的，这样你们就可以互相支持，保持彼此的活力。

Keys:energy, energy, energetic, energetic

2. compose

Cale also uses electronic keyboards _____. 凯尔也用电子键盘谱曲。

Ten men _____ the committee.委员会由十人组成。

In fact it was not a new style at all, but a _____ of styles from different periods and cultures.(2014 江苏)

事实上，它根本不是一种新的风格，而是来自不同时期和文化的风格组合。

Only when Mary read her _____ the second time did she notice the spelling mistake.(2012 天津)

只有当玛丽第二次读她的作文时，她才注意到拼写错误。

Keys:to compose, compose, composition, composition

3. perform

They could _____ basic addition.(2019 全国 III) 它们可以进行基本的加法运算。

Freed hands can serve some other purpose and _____ complex tasks.(2019 江苏)

解放的双手可以用于其他目的并执行复杂的任务。

Modern methods of tracking polar bear populations have been employed only since the mid-1980s, and are expensive _____.(2019 全国 I) 追踪北极熊数量的现代方法从 20 世纪 80 年代中期才开始使用，而且成本高昂。

In baseball, the _____ of individual players is less dependent on teammates.(2019 北京)

在棒球运动中，个人球员的表现对队友的依赖性较小

Other American studies showed no connections between uniforms and school _____.(2019 浙江)

美国的其他研究表明校服和学校表现之间没有联系。

Keys:perform, perform, to perform, performance, performance

4. ordinary

What I want is not just an _____ cafe but a very special one. (2019 全国 III)

我想要的不仅是一个普通的咖啡馆，而是一个非常特别的咖啡馆。

But doing any _____ job as well as one can is in itself an admirable commitment.(2019 天津)

但是，尽自己所能，做好任何一份普通的工作本身就是一种令人钦佩的承诺。

_____ soap, used correctly, can deal with bacteria effectively.(2018 北京)

普通的肥皂，正确使用的话，可以有效地对付细菌。

In Dallas, one dollar invested in arts could harvest an _____ return of nearly \$300.(2018 江苏)

在达拉斯，投资于艺术的 1 美元可以获得近 300 美元的非凡回报。

When asked about happiness,we usually think of something _____, an absolute delight,which seems to get rarer the older we get.(2013 天津) 当被问及幸福时，我们通常会想到一些不同寻常的事情，一种绝对的喜悦，随着年龄的增长，这种喜悦似乎越来越少。

In spite of the experiments, the idea of an animal compass seemed pretty _____.(2010 江苏)

尽管做了这些实验，但动物指南针的想法似乎仍相当超凡脱俗。

Key:ordinary, ordinary, Ordinary, extraordinary, extraordinary, extraordinary

5. prove

This research also helps to _____ that characteristics such as persistence—which can be taught—are key to a child’s life success.(2020 浙江一月) 这项研究还有助于证明，毅力等特征——这是可以教会的是孩子一生成功的关键。

I want _____ that I can teach myself a respectful profession, without going to college, and be just as good as, if not better than, my competitors.(2016 北京)

我想证明，我可以不上大学，自学一门受人尊敬的职业，就算不比竞争对手强，至少也和他们一样优秀。

For football and basketball, adding talented players to a team _____ a good method.(2019 北京)

对于足球和篮球来说，在一个球队中增加有天赋的球员被证明是一个好方法。

His approach to the problem is special and _____ good. 他处理这个问题的方法很特别，而且被证明很好。

The case was dismissed in the absence of _____.这个案子由于缺乏证据而被驳回。

Training is worthless unless there is _____ that it works.除非能证明训练有效，否则就是白搭。

Keys:prove, to prove, proves, proves, proof, proof

6. conduct

Why did Babbitt's team _____ the research?(2018 全国 I)

为什么巴比特的团队进行了这项研究?

The easiest way to accomplish this is to make sure you _____ yourself as a good neighbor should. (2018 浙江)

要做到这一点，最简单的方法就是确保自己像一个好邻居那样行事。

A fire drill will _____ in your residence hall every semester.(2018 天津)

每学期宿舍楼都会举行一次消防演习。

To return to the problem of water pollution, I'd like you to look at a study _____ in Australia in 2012.(2016 浙江)

回到水污染的问题，我想让你看看 2012 年在澳大利亚进行的一项研究。

Copper is a good medium for the _____ of heat and electricity.铜是热和电的良导体。

My nephew’s fortune came when he bravely helped a _____ brake a tram to stop it from slipping out of the rails.

我外甥的好运来了，他勇敢地帮助售票员刹车，防止电车滑出轨道。

Keys:conduct, conduct, be conducted, conducted, conduction, conductor

7. origin

It took many years to become proud of my Asian _____ and work up the courage to take back my birth-name.(2014 江苏)

我花了很多年才为自己的亚洲血统感到自豪，并鼓起勇气用回自己的出生名。

Legend has it that the _____ of the Dragon Boat Festival is to recall the soul of Qu Yuan.(2014 江苏)

传说端午节的起源是为了纪念屈原的灵魂。

If a predator can move on to another species that is easier to find when a prey species becomes rare, the switch allows the _____ prey(猎物) to recover.(2019 天津) 如果一个捕食者可以转移到另一个更容易被发现的物种上，那么当一个猎物变得稀有时，这种转换可以让原来的猎物恢复。

It is a logical consequence of the simple fact that the machine cannot achieve its _____ purpose if it is dead. (2017 北京)

这是一个简单事实的逻辑结果：如果机器死了，它就实现不了它原来的目的了。

But some materials slow and scatter(散射) light, bouncing it away from its _____ path.(2015 北京)

但有些材料会使光变慢并散射，使光从原来的路径反弹出来。

Keys:origin, origin, original, original, original

8. gradual

While there are amazing stories of instant transformation, for most of us the changes are _____ and require a lot of effort and work.(2014 全国 I)

虽然有一些惊人的故事是关于快速转变的，但对我们大多数人来说，改变是渐进的，需要大量的努力和工作

Training for a marathon requires careful preparation and steady, _____ increases in the length of the runs.(2015 全国 II)

马拉松训练需要仔细的准备和稳定、渐进地增加跑步距离。

Over 300 years its population grew _____ from 800 people to 8 million.(2018 全国 III)

300 多年来，它的人口从 800 人逐渐增长到 800 万。

Gray wolves once were seen here and there in the Yellowstone area and much of the continental United States, but they were _____ displaced by human development.(2017 全国 III)

灰狼曾经在黄石地区和美国大陆的大部分地区随处可见，但它们逐渐被人类的发展所取代。

Food in small pieces could be eaten easily with twigs which _____ turned into chopsticks.(2016 全国 III)
 小块的食物可以很容易地用小树枝来吃，小树枝逐渐演变成了筷子。

Keys; gradual, gradual, gradually, gradually, gradually

9. capable

Our robot group, which is made up of four friends, is capable _____ designing robots as well.(2018 天津)
 我们的机器人小组，由四个朋友组成，也有能力设计机器人。

They are expected to appear strong and _____.(2011 江苏)人们期望他们表现得坚强能干。

The country needs a defence _____ as insurance against the unexpected.
 国家需要有一定的防御能力，以应对不可预知的情况。

No one ever questioned her _____.从来没有入质疑她的能力。

Organizing a whole department is beyond his capability. 组织整个部门是他能力以外的事。

Keys: of, capable, capability, capability, capability, capability

10. relief

There was no cure, only pain _____.(2018 江苏) 没有治愈方法，只能减轻疼痛。

Still, most of us volunteers breathe a sigh of _____ when the season comes to a close.(2019 全国 II)
 尽管如此，当赛季结束时，我们大多数志愿者都松了一口气。

It could be anything—gardening, cooking, music, sports—but whatever it is, make sure it's a _____ from daily stress rather than another thing to worry about.(2016 全国 II) 它可以是任何事情——园艺、烹饪、音乐、运动——但不管它是什么，确保它是对日常压力的一种解脱，而不是另一件需要担心的事情。

In 1963 the UN set up the World Food Programme, one of whose purposes is to _____ worldwide starvation.(2017 江苏)
 1963 年，联合国成立了世界粮食计划署，其目的之一是缓解世界范围内的饥饿。

Smiling and laughing has actually been shown to _____ tension and stress.
 事实证明，微笑和大笑能够缓解焦虑和压力。

Keys:relief, relief, relief, relieve, relieve

11. cure

This medicine should cure you _____ your cold.这种药应该能治好你的感冒。

Medical drugs sometimes cause more damage than they _____.(2012 江苏)
 药物有时造成的损害比它们所能治愈的还要多。

Empathy can be a cure _____ loneliness, sadness, anxiety, and fear.(2012 北京)
 共情可以治愈孤独、悲伤、焦虑和恐惧。

Neither its cause nor its _____ was understood. 人们既不知道它的起因，也不知道它的疗法。

The doctor _____ her of a bad cold.医生治好了她的重感冒。

That will _____ him of his bad habits.那将改正他的坏习惯。

There are only two doctors to _____ more than 50 patients.只有两名医生来治疗 50 多个病人。

The wound on my arm has _____.我胳膊上的伤已痊愈了。

He's now fully _____ from his bad cold.他现在已完全从重感冒中康复了。

Keys:of, cure, for, cure, cured, cure, treat, healed, recovered

12. absorb

It takes sunscreen about fifteen minutes to start working, and that's plenty of time for your skin to _____ a day's worth of Vitamin D.(2019 全国 I)防晒霜开始起作用大约需要 15 分钟，这段时间足够你的皮肤吸收一天所需的维生素 D。

A transparent object doesn't _____ or scatter light, at least not very much. (2015 北京)
 一个透明的物体不吸收或散射光，至少不是很多。

So many good ideas! It's too much for me _____ all at once. 这么多好主意！我很难一下子完全吸收。

We both became _____ the simplicity of playing together.(2018 全国 III) 我们都沉浸在一起玩耍的简单中。

I don't want to get too _____ modeling.(2017 全国 III) 我不想太沉迷于做模特。

Both scattering and _____ make an object look different from other objects around it, so you can see it easily.(2015 北京)
 散射和吸收都使一个物体看起来不同于它周围的其他物体，所以你可以很容易地看到它。

He was struck by the artists' total _____ in their work. 他被艺术家对创作的全身心投入所打动。

Keys: absorb, absorb, to absorb, absorbed in, absorbed in, absorption, absorption

13. employ

Modern methods of tracking polar bear populations _____ only since the mid-1980s, and are expensive to perform consistently over a large area. (2019 全国 I)

追踪北极熊数量的现代方法从 20 世纪 80 年代中期才开始使用，而且要在一大片区域内持续进行，成本很高。

According to the Dallas Area Cultural Advocacy Coalition, arts agencies _____ more than 10,000 people as full-or part-time _____ or independent contractors. (2018 江苏)

根据达拉斯地区文化倡导联盟的数据，艺术机构雇佣了超过 1 万名全职或兼职员工或独立承包商。

The University of Adelaide _____ a full-time staff of fire prevention professionals. (2018 天津)

阿德莱德大学聘用了全职的消防专业人员。

Keys: have been employed, employ, employees, employs

14. aim

The _____ of education is to teach young people to think for themselves and not follow others blindly. (2014 浙江)

教育的目的是教会年轻人独立思考，而不是盲从。

All our projects _____ to promote the development of poor and remote communities. (2019 北京)

我们所有的项目都旨在促进贫困和偏远社区的发展。

Taking advantage of the new technologies, scammers(诈骗者) can aim _____ victims precisely. (2019 北京)

利用新技术，诈骗者可以精确地瞄准受害者

The industry has also taken aim _____ the product that has appeared as its replacement. (2018 浙江)

该行业还将矛头对准了替代产品。

What is the Mural Arts Program in Philadelphia _____? (2011 全国)

费城的壁画艺术项目的目的是什么?

Keys: aim, aim, at, at, aimed at

15. equip

It's vital that new compulsory age-appropriate relationship and sex education lessons in England should help _____ children to deal with the growing demands of social media. (2018 江苏)

至关重要的是，英国新的适龄义务关系和性教育课程应该帮助孩子们应对日益增长的社交媒体需求。

Thus, these _____ people survived because they were the fittest. (2016 北京)

因此，这些装备精良的人活了下来，因为他们是最适合生存的。

They _____ themselves _____ a pair of sharp axes and set off for the forest.

他们装备上两把锋利的斧子，向森林出发。

All riders are _____ reflective vests and safety lights. (2018 全国 I) 所有骑手都配备了反光背心和安全灯。

The floors of all campus buildings _____ manual(手动的) fire alarm systems which include fire alarm pull stations and pipes. (2018 天津) 所有校园建筑的楼层都配备了手动火灾报警系统，包括火灾报警拉站和管道。

They have all the _____ and advice you will need. 他们有你需要的所有设备和建议。

This has led companies and individuals to donate money to developing countries to buy computer _____ and Internet facilities. (2019 江苏) 这导致公司和个人捐钱给发展中国家购买电脑设备和互联网设施。

Keys: equip, well-equipped, equipped...with, equipped with, are equipped with, equipment, equipment

16. talent

They conclude that when task interdependence is high, team performance will suffer when there is too much _____, while individual _____ will have positive effects on team performance when task interdependence is lower. (2019 北京)

他们得出结论，当任务相互依存度高时，团队绩效会受到人才过多的影响，而当任务相互依存度低时，个体人才会对团队绩效产生积极的影响。

Griffon present the play by Rajiv Joseph, in which an origami artist invites a teenage _____ and his teacher into her studio. (2019 全国 III) 格里芬展示了拉吉夫·约瑟夫的剧本，在剧本中，一位折纸艺术家邀请一位十几岁的天才和他的老师来到她的工作室。

Moore wants to use her unique _____ to help others find their smiles.(2019 北京)

摩尔想要用她独特的才能来帮助别人发出微笑。

All the football player on the playground cheered loudly, saying that I had a talent _____ football.(2019 全国 I)

操场上所有的足球运动员都大声欢呼，说我有足球天赋。

The more I knew him the more I found he was _____ mathematics.

我越了解他，就越发现他在数学方面有天赋。

She is very _____ music and plays only by ear.

她对音乐很有天赋，而且演奏时不需要乐谱。

Keys: talent, talent, talent, talent, for, talented in/at, talented in/at, talented in/at

17. add

Just as in a game of tug-of-war(拔河比赛), whenever a person is _____, everyone else pulls the rope with less force. (2019 北京)

就像在拔河比赛中，每当一个新人加入，其他所有人拉绳子的力就会减少。

He _____ that he hopes people in other cities might try similar projects and post their own videos on the Internet.(2019 浙江)

他补充说，他希望其他城市的人们也能尝试类似的项目，并在互联网上发布自己的视频。

Just before and an hour after each workout, the scientists took _____ samples of the men's blood and fat tissue.(2020 江苏 7 月)

就在每次锻炼前后一小时，科学家们采集了这些人的血液和脂肪组织的额外样本。

Working out in the morning provides _____ benefits beyond being physically fit.(2018 全国 II)

除了身体健康，早上锻炼还有其他好处。

Interestingly, this trend isn't evident in baseball, where _____ individual talent keeps improving the team's performance.

(2019 北京) 有趣的是，这种趋势在棒球运动中并不明显，因为在棒球运动中，个人的天赋会不断提高球队的表现。

_____, the bus service will run on Sundays, every two hours. (牛津词典)

此外，公共汽车将于星期天运行，每两小时一班。

The birds are _____ protected in the reserves at Birsay. (柯林斯词典)

鸟类在伯赛的保护区格外地受到保护。

Key: added, added, additional, additional, additional, Additionally, additionally

18. treat

It was summer, and my dad wanted to treat me _____ a vacation like never before.(2018 浙江)

那是个夏天，我爸爸想请我去度个前所未有的假。

The idea that the government would take over driverless cars and treat them _____ a public good would get absolutely nowhere here.(2017 天津) 认为政府将接管无人驾驶汽车并将其视为公共事业的想法，在这里绝对行不通。

Treat other people _____ you hope they will treat you. 己所不欲，勿施于人。

After years of regular _____, she finally became healthy.(2016 天津)经过多年的定期治疗，她终于恢复了健康。

Keys:to, as, as, treatment

18. satisfy

Reading _____ my desire to keep learning.(2019 天津) 阅读满足了我不断学习的欲望

She did have a network of close friends and family,and maybe this is what _____ her.(2013 天津)

她确实有一个由亲密的朋友和家人构成的网络，也许这就是让她满意的地方。

Students who take a well-planned year out are more likely to be _____, and complete, their chosen course. (2015 全国 II) 经过精心规划的一年，学生更有可能对自己选择的课程感到满意，并完成课程。

Apparently _____ that we caused no further threat, the bear moved off, destroying a fence as it went. (2014 北京)

这只熊显然对我们没有造成进一步的威胁感到满意，它离开了，临走还毁坏了一个篱笆。

With over one million _____ customers around the world, the new EP heats better and faster, saves more on heating bills, and runs almost silent.(2013 北京)

新 EP 在全球拥有超过 100 万的满意客户，加热更佳、更快，节省了更多的取暖费，运行时几乎无声。

In respect to the content, the article is very good,but it is not _____ in other aspects.

就内容而言，这篇文章很好，但在其他方面还不能令人满意。

His work is far from _____. 他的工作远不能令人满意。

He had more job _____, a better marriage and was healthier. (2016 天津)

他的工作满意度更高，婚姻状况更好，身体也更健康。

Pureness is not an attitude, it is one kind of _____. 单纯不是什么态度，而是一种满足感。

The visiting minister expressed his _____ with the talks, adding that he had enjoyed his stay here.

正在访问的部长表达了他对谈话的满意，并且补充说他喜欢在这里停留的这段时间。

Keys: satisfies, satisfied, satisfied with, satisfied, satisfied, satisfactory, satisfactory, satisfaction, satisfaction, satisfaction

19. various

No matter what you like to do, there is a way to get involved in _____ activities on Earth Day. (2019 北京)

不管你喜欢做什么，都有办法可以让你参与地球日的各种活动。

When a predator(捕食者)always eats huge numbers of a single prey(猎物), the two species are strongly linked; when a predator lives on _____ species, they are weakly linked.(2019 天津) 当捕食者总是吃大量的单一猎物时，这两个物种是紧密相连的;当捕食者以不同的物种为食时，它们的联系则较弱。

These data have been collected from _____ sources. 这些数据是从各方面搜集来的。

No matter what you like to do, there is a way to get involved in _____ activities on Earth Day. (2019 北京)

不管你喜欢做什么，都有办法可以让你参与地球日的各种活动。

When a predator(捕食者)always eats huge numbers of a single prey(猎物), the two species are strongly linked; when a predator lives on _____ species, they are weakly linked.(2019 天津) 当捕食者总是吃大量的单一猎物时，这两个物种是紧密相连的;当捕食者以不同的物种为食时，它们的联系则较弱。

These data have been collected from _____ sources. 这些数据是从各方面搜集来的。

Most of us, in fact, progressively narrow the _____ of our lives.(2019 天津)

事实上，我们中的大多数人逐渐缩小了我们生活的多样性。

This nice-tasting pineapple contained four times more vitamin C than the old green _____.(2008 全国 I)

这种美味的菠萝所含的维生素 C 是以前的绿色品种的四倍。

It was a time when people were divided geographically, leading to many _____ of dialects and characters

那是一个中国人在地理上分裂的时期，导致了多种方言和文字的产生。

Typing patterns _____ from person to person.(2019 全国 I) 打字风格因人而异。

The effects of gossip _____ depending on the situation.(2016 浙江) 流言的影响因情况而异。

Cherries vary in colour from almost black to yellow. 樱桃的颜色由近乎黑到黄各不相同。

Join us to taste _____ fresh local food and drinks. (2018 全国 III)

和我们一道品尝各种新鲜的本地食物和饮料。

Make sure that as you go from interview to interview, you are getting _____ answers.(2017 浙江)

确保你从一个面试到另一个面试，会得到各种各样的答案。

I decided to leave London for _____ reasons. 由于种种原因，我决定离开伦敦。

Keys:various, various, various, various, various, various, variety, variety, varieties, vary, vary, vary, a variety of/varieties of/various, a variety of/varieties of/various, a variety of / varieties of / various

20. somehow

_____ the boys had slipped away to the back lot with their kites.(2011 浙江)

男孩们不知怎么地把他们的风筝溜到后院去了。

The landscape, beautiful on its own, _____ comes to life and breathes because this woman is engaging with it.(2017 天津)

风景本身就很美，但不知何故却活了起来，呼吸了起来，因为这个女人在与它打交道。

He could have finished it on schedule, but _____ he fell behind.他原本能按预定进度做完这件事的但不知怎么却落后了。

I am _____ tired of this book. 我有点讨厌这本书。

It may rain, but _____ I shall go out.I don't mind the rain.可能会下雨，但无论如何我都要出去。我不介意下雨。

Keys:Somehow, somehow, somehow, somewhat, anyhow

21. repeat

Female Australian superb fairy wrens were found to _____ one sound over and over again while hatching their eggs.(2017 江苏)

研究人员发现，澳大利亚细尾鹆莺在产卵时，会一遍又一遍地重复同一种声音。

Some people believe whatever has happened before or is happening now will _____ itself in the future.(2014 北京)

有些人相信，无论过去发生了什么，现在正在发生什么，将来都会重演。

_____ does not transform a lie into a truth.重复并不能把谎言变成真理。

Keys: repeat, repeat, Repetition

22. react

They were not sure how the Americans would _____ the new type of music.(2019 浙江)

他们不知道美国人对这种新型音乐会会有什么反应。

When you share a story with your friends, you care a lot more how they _____.(2016 全国 III)

当你和朋友分享一个故事时，你会更关心他们的反应。

Oxygen will _____ nearly all organic materials and metal. 氧几乎能与所有的有机物和金属发生反应。

What was the _____ of the public to Mrs.Robinson's decision?(2016 全国 I)公众对罗宾逊夫人的决定有何反应?

I do not get lost in my own _____ reaction to what people are saying.(2007 天津)

对于人们所说的话，我不会迷失在自己的个人反应中。

This produced a chain _____,which made it possible for life to develop.这产生了连锁反应，使生命得以发展。

Keys: react to, react, react to, reaction, reaction, reaction

II. Fill in the blanks with proper forms of the given phrases.

fall in love with, in relief, have an impact on, set up, in addition to, ache for, from then on, get through, be absorbed in,

1. Not until we succeed in letting wildlife live in peace, can we smile _____.

直到我们成功地让野生动物和平地生活，我们才能轻松地微笑。

2. I want to know what you _____, and if you dare to dream of meeting your heart's longing.

我想知道的是你因什么而痛苦，想知道你是否敢于去梦想满足心灵的渴望。

3. _____, I started to play my football with classmates after school.(2019 全国 I)

从那时起，我开始在放学后和同学一起踢足球。

4. Gordon says the HUNCH program _____ college admissions and practical life skills. (2019 全国 II)

戈登说，HUNCH 项目对大学录取和实际生活技能有巨大影响。

5. Special courts were _____ at the weekend to deal with the football hooligans.

周末成立了专门法庭来对付足球流氓。

6. _____ the school, the village has a clinic, which was also built with government support.(2014 天津)

除了学校，村里还有一个诊所，也是在政府的支持下建成的

7. Time passes quickly when you _____ reading a good book. 当你专心读一本好书时，时间就过得飞快。

8. I learned that if you _____ something and do it all the time, you will get better at it.(2016 天津)

我理解到，如果你爱上了某件事，并且一直在做，你就会做得更好

9. It will take me hours to _____ all these letters.我得花几个小时才能看完所有这些信。

Keys:1. in relief 2. ache for 3.From then on 4.has an impact on, set up, In addition to, are absorbed in, fall in love with, get through